

SENATE AGAIN
DEFEATS MOVE
FOR RAYON TAX

Votes Down Motion to Reconsider AAA Proposal for Compensatory Levy, 62 to 15.

LA FOLLETTE OFFERS
NEW AMENDMENT

Would Impose Quota Restrictions on Imports Interfering With Farm Price Parity Program.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, July 20.—The Senate overwhelmingly reaffirmed today its decision of Thursday against imposing a compensatory tax on rayon and other competitors of cotton by rejecting, 62 to 15, a motion to reconsider the question. A heated debate preceded the vote. Senator Russell (Dem.), Georgia, moved to reconsider the vote by which the Senate rejected an AAA amendment applying a tax on rayon equal to 125 per cent of the processing tax on cotton. Opponents of the rayon tax denounced it variously as "unjust" and as a "surrender to the silk industry." Senator Wagner (Dem.), New York, argued that silk is a stronger competitor to rayon than rayon is to cotton. Russell contended it was inevitable that a processing tax on cotton, without compensatory taxes on competing textiles, would cause a shift in consumer demand. However, Senator McKellar (Dem.), Tennessee, argued it was "manifestly" against the interests of cotton to impose a tax on rayon and silk because it would interfere with cotton exports.

La Follette's Imports Proposal.
After the rayon tax vote, La Follette (Progressive), Wisconsin, moved to amend the AAA bill to authorize the President to impose quota restrictions on imports of farm commodities where they were found to interfere with the program of restoring farm prices to parity by means of processing taxes. The amendment was proposed as a substitute for House language in the bill, struck out by the Senate Agriculture Committee, directing tariff increases to shut out excess imports.

Senator Vandenberg (Rep.), Mich., supported the La Follette proposal, declaring imports were increasing at "fever heat."

Defending the committee's action, Chairman Smith (Dem.), South Carolina, asserted: "I will not vote for recognition of the principle of protection involved in this amendment."

Without debate, and by unanimous consent, the Senate adopted an amendment by Senator Smith (Dem.), Mississippi, providing that no cotton co-operative shall be eligible for Government loans unless it handles at least as much cotton for bona fide cotton-producing members as for outsiders. The amendment, a substitute for one proposed by the Agriculture Committee, carried a proviso, however, that in such computations the cotton handled by an association for the Government should not be counted.

Senator King (Dem.), Utah, reserved the right to move reconsideration of the amendment Monday after further study.

New Amendment Drafted.
Meanwhile farm administration officials prepared to introduce a new amendment to the Agriculture Adjustment Act in an effort to protect from court attacks crop control contracts under which the Government has agreed to pay producing farmers an additional \$700,000,000. AAA officials said it was proposed because the Circuit Court of Appeals at Boston had held the crop control contracts were executed under an improper delegation of authority by Congress to the Secretary of Agriculture.

The Senate yesterday adopted a compromise amendment permitting suits to recover processing taxes, if the plaintiff in the suit paid the tax instead of passing it on to consumers. The vote was 61 to 23.

The original proposal would have barred suits both by processors who could prove they paid the taxes and by those who passed them on. The bill now prohibits suits by the latter class.

A motion by Truman (Dem.), Missouri, to reconsider the vote by which a heavy tax of 25 cents a bushel was retained, was rejected, 52 to 33.

Black Widow Bite Kills Man.
By the Associated Press.
CUMBERLAND, Texas, July 20.—Vic Lamb, 25-year-old Miller Grove farmer, died today from effects of a black widow spider bite of a week ago. His right arm was amputated in an effort to save his life.

CONTINUED WARM,
CLOUDY TONIGHT
AND TOMORROW

THE TEMPERATURES.
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ITALO-ETHIOPIAN LEAGUE MEETING LIKELY JULY 29

Council Expected to Be Convened If Mussolini Doesn't Accept Arbitration by Thursday.

NEW CONCILIATION MOVE REPORTED

It Is Said in Rome That Committee Which Quit Work in Failure May Meet Again.

By the Associated Press. GENEVA, July 20.—In League of Nations circles last night it was said that unless Premier Mussolini of Italy approved the appointment of a fifth arbitrator to settle the matter of frontier clashes between Italy and Ethiopia before next Thursday a session of the Council was inevitable.

The Council would probably meet July 29 to examine the general situation resulting from the collapse of arbitration proceedings.

It was reported in Rome that the conciliation committee which recently abandoned its session in Scheveningen, the Netherlands, might shortly meet again. The meeting would be to select the fifth or neutral member as arbitrator. Such procedure would mean, of course, that a council session would not be held.

Rome Officials View Situation With "Great Seriousness"

By the Associated Press. ROME, July 20.—The Italian Foreign Office views the Ethiopian situation with "great seriousness," an authoritative source said, following receipt of the official Ethiopian text of Emperor Haile Selassie's speech Thursday.

This source said the original text was far more hostile to Italy in tone than the text given out in French at Addis Ababa.

The steamship Monte Bianco sailed from Naples for East Africa with 100 officers and men and supplies for the Italian expeditionary forces. The steamship Arna, sailed a few hours later with about 300 troops aboard.

War-time promotions for almost 1000 regular army officers constituted another step in preparation for the campaign. A decree published in an official gazette created posts for eight new colonels, 90 lieutenant-colonels, 335 captains and 371 subalterns.

The decree was published shortly after a Government spokesman denied last night that Italy had been summoned to the League of Nations Council of July 27. It was almost coincidental with a statement in Premier Mussolini's own newspaper Il Popolo d'Italia, of Milan, which said that Ethiopia would be opened to League of Nations picks and, if necessary, Italian cannon.

The semi-official Azione Coloniale commented on the return to Italy of 2000 workmen unable to endure the climate of East Africa, mentioning that 70 Italians had died of heat there. The paper pointed out that 150 had died of heat in Italy during the same period.

The Japanese Ambassador, Yotaro Sugimura, said last night Japan's interest in Ethiopia was economic, not political. Japan's attitude had not changed since the inception of the Italian-Ethiopian controversy, he said, and Foreign Minister Koki Hirota, who was in Tokyo, of that policy, was occasioned by the failure of newspaper dispatches sent to Tokyo to discriminate between political and economic interests.

Japan's economic interests in Ethiopia are very extensive, he said, so much so that it contemplates the establishment of a legation at Addis Ababa.

A Government spokesman, commenting on the Tokyo Foreign Office statement, said no further representations had been made since the Ambassador had assured Premier Mussolini on Wednesday that Japan had no political interests in Africa.

Italian Protest on "Bitter Tone" of Haile Selassie's Speech.

By the Associated Press. ADDIS ABABA, July 20.—The Italian Minister, Count Vinici, without waiting for verbal instructions, protested vigorously to the Foreign Office today against the "bitter tone" of the attacks on Italy contained in Emperor Haile Selassie's speech.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER Dec. 12, 1878.

TELEPHONE: MAIN 1111

Published daily by the Pulitzer Publishing Co., except on Sundays and public holidays. Entered as second-class matter, July 17, 1878, at the postoffice at St. Louis, Mo., under act of March 3, 1879.

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Two Woman Diplomats



MRS. RUTH BRYAN OWEN (right) and Mme. ALEXANDRA KOLLONTAY at the Copenhagen home of Mrs. Owen, United States Minister to Denmark. Mme. Kollontay has been the Soviet Minister to Sweden for five years.

His speech before Parliament Thursday.

His protest, which was verbal, was delivered shortly after the Emperor, in an interview, made a new appeal to the world.

Asked whether Ethiopia would choose between conciliation or war in view of the large forces already mobilized by Premier Mussolini on the Ethiopian borders, the Emperor declared his Empire would "defend its territory to the last man."

"Ever since her crushing defeat by our army about 40 years ago, Italy has nourished the desire to attack us," he said. "This desire assumed today a more acute and more menacing form which Italy has proclaimed to all the world."

All our advances for peace have been rejected and our sincere desire for conciliation has been rebuffed. Now 2000 years after the crucifixion, is peace to be drowned in the blood and tears of a war?

"Ethiopia, which became a Christian nation when Europe was still plunged in Paganism, still subscribes to the ten commandments and to Christ's sermon on the Mount. It has every right to be treated in the spirit of Christian brotherhood and peace, by Italy which claims to be an international shrine of the Christian religion."

The new patriotic association, Amour Pour La Patrie (Love of Country) was attracting thousands of Ethiopians who streamed into the capital. High-ranking army officers, dignitaries of the Coptic Christian church and other leaders are among the organizers.

Even semi-independent tribal chieftains summoned councils of war. Their action was taken as an indication they intend to stand with the Emperor in defense of Ethiopia.

British Cabinet Expected to Decide on Policy Next Week.

By the Associated Press. LONDON, July 20.—The Cabinet is expected to meet next week to formulate a definite policy at the forthcoming League of Nations Council session on the Italian-Ethiopian dispute.

The necessity for a clearly-defined policy became apparent with the denial in authoritative quarters that Great Britain favored an Italian protectorate over Ethiopia. Reports had persisted that Anglo-French diplomatic exchanges had dealt with such a protectorate.

The League itself would not countenance that arrangement, it was pointed out, as both Italy and Ethiopia are members of the League.

Pending the meeting of the Cabinet, Sir Eric Drummond, British Ambassador to Rome, is making efforts to persuade Premier Mussolini to join the League discussions. Mussolini remained aloof from all such suggestions.

Great Britain has been emphatic in the stand that it will not "be the only policeman in the League," and its policy is consequently unlikely to be one calling for aggressive action, Capt. William Wallace, Under-Secretary for Home Affairs, repeated that attitude today.

Sir Ronald Lindsay, British Ambassador to the United States, is forwarding American views to his Government, although no special steps are expected in that quarter.

Newspapers urged editorially that Great Britain adopt a policy in the East African dispute.

The Daily Telegraph said: "There is no time to be lost" for the British Government to give a definite lead as to its attitude, following the statements by the United States and Japan in the interests of a peaceful settlement.

The Manchester Guardian suggested an impartial commission should be appointed to issue a full report on the matter.

Sir Samuel Hoare, Foreign Secretary, informed the House of Commons yesterday that Italy had shipped 75,000 soldiers through the

FLYER WALTER WEDELL AND PASSENGER KILLED

Plane on Way to Mobile From New Orleans Falls Into Gulf.

By the Associated Press. GULFPORT, Miss., July 20.—Walter Wedell, an official of a New Orleans flying company and brother of the late Jimmy Wedell, New Orleans speed pilot, and his passenger, Howard L. Sanders, 22, of Anderson, S. C., were killed yesterday when Wedell's plane fell into the Gulf of Mexico 30 miles from here.

The Wedell plane, a single-motored closed model, had left New Orleans about an hour before the crash. It had been turned back. Three Coast Guard vessels and seaplanes found the plane had struck the bottom in about five feet of water. The bodies of the two men were caught in the wreckage. Wedell is survived by his widow and one child.

TWO DRUG STORES ROBBED

Manager, Clerk and Seven Customers Lined Up While Cash Registers Are Looted.

Two drug stores were robbed of \$334 last night by an armed man who fled on foot.

Joseph Meyer, manager of the Busch Drug Store, 1180 Hamilton avenue, a clerk and seven customers were forced to stand behind the cigar counter while the robber took \$150 from three cash registers.

Fifteen minutes later, the same robber appeared at the drug store of John Estess, 6072 Maple avenue, three blocks away. Forcing Estess to go to the rear of the store while three customers waited in the front unaware that a holdup was in progress, the robber took \$125 collected for the American Express Co. and \$59 belonging to Estess.

YOUTH ADMITS EXTORTION PLOT

Demanding \$15,000 in Note Sent to Iowa Woman.

IOLA, Kan., July 20.—Allen Butler Christy, 17 years old, admitted to Government agents yesterday he had sent an extortion note to Mrs. Henry Gear, widow, 92, demanding \$15,000 on threat of death.

A note signed "The Vampire" was received by Mrs. Gear Wednesday. She notified the Department of Justice. Agents arrested Christy, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Christy, Iola. The youth admitted sending the note. He said he had no intention of carrying out his threat, but "I figured out just how I was going to spend the money if I got it."

Workers at Denver Mint Unpaid.

DENVER, July 20.—For five days 200 employees of the United States Mint in Denver—where more gold is stored than anywhere else in the nation—have waited vainly for their pay checks. The workers were unable to explain the delay.

1,000,000 Sandbags Sent to Protect British Legation.

CAIRO, Egypt, July 20.—More than a million sandbags have been sent from Egypt to Addis Ababa for protection of the British legation there in the event of war between Italy and Ethiopia. Other Powers, it was said, are making similar arrangements.

JAPAN DELIVERS SHARP REPLY TO SOVIET PROTEST

Foreign Minister in Note Says Manchoukuo's Claims to Delta Island Remains Unaltered.

By the Associated Press. TOKIO, July 20.—Soviet Russia's strong note to Japan on July 1 protesting against alleged violation of its territory evoked an equally sharp reply today.

Foreign Minister Koki Hirota, in his communication, said that Manchoukuo's claim to the delta island of Santyachow, at the confluence of the Amur and Assuli Rivers, near Khabarovsk, remained unaltered.

Ambassador Constantin Youreff delivered the Soviet note to Tokio after several frontier incidents. It said Manchoukuo gunboats had penetrated Soviet waters along the Amur River, and that frontier guards had been fired on. The note added that continuation of the incidents "may have very serious consequences in the relations of the U. S. S. R. and Japan and on peace in the Far East."

Charges Untrue, Japan Says. The Soviet representations in respect to territorial claims were "inconceivable to the Japanese side," Hirota's note said. The reply, bristling with charges of untruth and misrepresentation, also insists on the right of Manchoukuo gunboats to traverse the Amur channels near the territory mentioned in the Soviet protest.

The reply further stated the Soviet accusations of Japanese troop violations of land beyond the frontier were "either unfounded in fact or can only be regarded as an attempt to disguise the issue where the responsibility lies on the Soviet side."

Precautions Against Violation. "The Japanese Government being vitally interested in the preservation of peace and order on the Manchoukuo-Soviet frontier," the note concluded, "it maintains strict instructions to the Japanese authorities in Manchoukuo to insure no violation of the frontier. Should a similar untoward incident happen the Japanese Government will endeavor to effect a speedy, amicable settlement."

"Accordingly the Japanese Government finds it difficult to comprehend the real motive of the Soviet Government in directing unwarranted abuse against the acts of Japanese authorities in Manchoukuo and, moreover, in apparently seeking to attract wide public attention by giving sensational publicity to exaggerated misinformation in this connection."

"In the interests of friendly relations between Japan and the Soviet, the Japanese Government deeply regrets the attitude of the Soviet Government."

KIDNAPERS GET WRONG MAN, DEMAND RANSOM ANYHOW

Columbus (O.) Resident Says Gang Learned Mistake and Then Asked for \$500.

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Byers said the kidnaping occurred Thursday night in Columbus as he entered his automobile at his place of business. He was forced to drive his own car, he said, and was taken to a house in Medina, where the kidnapers discovered their mistake.

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Polar Bear, Rescue Ship, Rammied.

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Mrs. Oscar Brown, 54 years old, hanged herself yesterday at her home, 5052 Milentz avenue. The body, suspended from a rafter in an unfinished closet, was found at 6 p. m. by her husband, who told police his wife had been in ill health for 20 years and had made four previous attempts to end her life. A daughter, Irma, also survives.

One Convict Stabbed by Another.

JEFFERSON CITY, July 20.—Otis Eynum, 24 years old, a convict from St. Louis, was stabbed today by another convict in the State penitentiary as the result of "bad feeling" over a small debt. He was stabbed and gravely wounded by Allen Watson, 22, of Kansas City, as the two were leaving the dining hall after breakfast. Both Eynum and Watson are serving five-year terms for robbery.

Wedding Party on Horseback.

WASHINGTON, July 20.—Everybody in the wedding party but the minister rode a horse at the marriage of Rose H. Wallace, Consul Bureau worker, and George M. Van Horn, auto shop foreman, in nearby Alexandria, Va., last night. A crowd of motorists tooted horns as the groom leaned from his saddle to kiss the bride. A barn dance followed.

Allotment for Jefferson Barracks.

WASHINGTON, July 20.—The President approved yesterday allotments of \$2,502,360 to the quartermaster corps of the War Department for projects at army posts. The projects included \$34,000 for Jefferson Barracks.

BLACK IS LOOKING FOR HIGHER-UPS IN LOBBY INQUIRY

Senator Thinks Superiors of U. E. Beach Ordered Anti-Utility Bill Records Destroyed.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, July 20.—Chairman Black of the Senate Lobby Investigating Committee, reviewing the testimony given so far, said today he believed officers "higher up" than U. E. Beach, Ithaca (N. Y.) manager of the Associated Gas & Electric securities department, ordered the destruction of the utility bill campaign records in 26 states when the Senate inquiry was announced. Black, however, added it was improbable he could develop such testimony.

The committee was in recess today but will resume its investigation next week. Black indicated that eventually J. I. Mangle, president and chairman of the board, and H. C. Hopson, senior vice-president of Associated Gas, may be called for examination as to how the money was spent and to what account it was charged. They also will be asked, if called, whether they gave any orders to subordinates to destroy records of the fight on the bill.

The Associated Gas & Electric Co. spent \$700,000 more than \$100,000 on telegraphic protests to members of Congress, testimony has shown. Yesterday the investigation drew admissions from an attorney for Associated Gas that stockholders or consumers eventually would bear the expense of the fight.

Beach told the committee yesterday he ordered the records destroyed in 20 or 70 branch offices over the country "on my own responsibility." He added, however, he had informed his immediate superior, O. E. Wasser, controller of Associated Gas that he was going to issue the orders and Wasser "didn't say no and didn't say yes."

Later he asserted he had "acted too quickly" and had "made an error in judgment." Wasser may be called.

Chairman Black said Senator Hastings (Rep., Delaware), had turned over to him for inspection a series of form letters he had received protesting against the Roosevelt tax measure. Black added he would investigate the source of the protests.

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SOVIETS CANCEL SEIZURES FOR WORKERS' CO-OPERATIVES

Moscow Decree Invalidates Confiscations for Such Organizations and Orders Properties Returned to Owners.

By the Associated Press. MOSCOW, July 20.—All of the personal property of workers' co-operative organizations nationalized in the Russian Socialist Federation of Soviet Republics, comprising the bulk of the Soviet Union, was ordered returned to the owners with in one month today.

President Kalinin signed the decree, the nationalization by local authorities to be illegal, ordering the cancellation of all orders for confiscation, and threatening prosecution of local authorities who give such orders in the future.

Any proposals to convert co-operative property to the national use hereafter will be decided by the Central Government alone, the decree said.

The order applies only to the personal property of workers' co-operatives which, Kalinin held, under the Soviet system should have full freedom for development. Co-operative industry, or enterprises owned jointly by the workers and individual enterprises operated by the owner, are the only forms of industrial activity permitted in the Soviet Union outside the state-owned enterprises.

In cases where the business is individually owned the owner is not permitted to have employees.

NAZI LEADERS ORDER THE PROSECUTION OF 'POLITICAL CATHOLICS'

Continued From Page One.

"Jews shall not bathe in our German Rhine." A special bathing locality also has been assigned to Jews in Breslau "because of complaints that Jews are habitually interfering with Aryan woman bathers."

More Jews and their "Aryan" woman intimates were sent to concentration camps for "racial impurity," raising to 28 the number of those imprisoned this week.

"Beware of Provocations." Another development in the Jewish situation was the "Beware of Provocations" order issued by Robert Wagner, Governor of Baden. Wagner admonished the public to call police when attempts to appease Jewish passions are made.

The Governor said Jews were "trying to martyr themselves in the eyes of the world." He accused the Jews of instigating outbreaks to obtain world sympathy and ordered members of the National Socialist party to suppress demonstrations and suffer expulsion.

Count von Helldorf, an avowed opponent of the Jews, who was named the Berlin police president yesterday in place of Admiral Magnus von Levietzow, started the first anti-Semitic demonstration on the Kurfurst strasse, Aug. 12, 1931. He then was the Berlin Storm Troop leader.

Von Helldorf was arrested after the first anti-Jewish brawl. With Lieut. Carl Ernst, one of the victims of the 1931 "purge," he was turned over to him for inspection a series of form letters he had received protesting against the Roosevelt tax measure. Black added he would investigate the source of the protests.

Other Action Against Catholics.

The police president of Stettin outlawed the confessional in Catholic youth groups yesterday. Participation by a priest, he ruled, exposed the young people to counsel against giving sensational publicity to exaggerated misinformation in this connection.

"In the interests of friendly relations between Japan and the Soviet, the Japanese Government deeply regrets the attitude of the Soviet Government."

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RUSSIAN ON TRIAL FOR ABUSE OF OFFICE

Former Manager of Tourist Bureau Had Names of 800 Women.

By the Associated Press. MOSCOW, July 20.—An address book containing the names and telephone numbers of 852 women was said today to be part of the evidence against Sergei Meshki, former manager of the Moscow office of the official Intourist Travel Agency, on trial here for abuse of his position.

The Communist party newspaper Pravda accused him of holding wild parties and of falsely representing himself as one of the Baku commissars at the time of the English intervention in that province in 1918.

RUSSIAN ON TRIAL FOR ABUSE OF OFFICE

Former Manager of Tourist Bureau Had Names of 800 Women.

By the Associated Press.
MOSCOW, July 20.—An address book containing the names and telephone numbers of 852 women was said today to be part of the evidence against Sergei Meshki, former manager of the Moscow office of the official Intourist Travel Agency, on trial here for abuse of his position.

The Communist party newspaper Pravda accused him of holding wild parties and of falsely representing himself as one of the Baku commissars at the time of the English intervention in that province in 1918.

According to Soviet records, 26 of the Baku commissars were executed during the intervention. Meshki was quoted by Pravda as telling fantastic stories of his escape at that time.

The paper said he had been tried for theft during the Czarist administration and that he had speculated in diamonds during the new economic period when the Government permitted private trading. It cited the address book as proof of Meshki's exploits with women.

'ALICE IN WONDERLAND' VERSE READ IN SENATE AAA FIGHT

Bailey Reads "Mouse's Tale" Jingle About Judge-and-Jury Idea.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, July 20.—Senator Bailey (Dem.), North Carolina, fighting the proposal to prohibit all suits by processors seeking to recover AAA processing taxes, read into the record yesterday "The Mouse's Tale" from "Alice in Wonderland."

"Said the mouse to the cur,
'Such a trial, dear sir,
With no jury or judge,
Would be wasting our breath.
I'll be judge, I'll be jury.'
Said the cunning old fury,
'I'll try the whole cause
And condemn you to death.'"

After hearing this and other arguments, the Senate decided yesterday to let processors sue if they could show they had not passed the tax on to consumers.

"The Mouse's Tale" appeared in the Congressional Record today all curled in four sizes of type, large to small, and occupying five inches of space. It's one of the many curiosities which have been published in that journal.

CRUELTY CHARGES DISMISSED

Former Prison Camp Physician Faces Minor Accusations.

By the Associated Press.
CHARLOTTE, N. C., July 20.—Charges of assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill, filed against Dr. C. S. McLaughlin, former prisoner camp physician, and R. C. Raper, former guard, in connection with alleged cruelty to two Negro prisoners, were dismissed in Superior Court here by Judge Wilson Warlick yesterday.

Judge Warlick declined to dismiss the charge against Henry C. Little, former superintendent of the camp and third defendant in the trial. The judge's action left Dr. McLaughlin and Raper facing only a charge of neglect of duty, a misdemeanor.

\$15,000 Extortion Plot Held Solved.

By the Associated Press.
LOS ANGELES, July 20.—A \$15,000 extortion plot aimed at two physicians here was declared solved today by city and Federal officers, who said they arrested William E. Evans, 54 years old, in the act of receiving a package of money.

Evans, a former sheep ranch employee, was booked on suspicion of extortion. Police Captain W. C. Allen and Detective Lieutenant Chester Lloyd said they had signed a statement, Dr. Earl O'Donnell and Dr. George A. Zorb were threatened with "exposure" in notes mailed to O'Donnell.

Louisville Knoxville Asheville

Leave St. Louis . . . 11:40 AM
Arrive Louisville . . . 8:15 PM
Arrive Knoxville . . . 5:45 AM
Arrive Asheville . . . 9:45 AM
Pullman Cars, Dining Car, Coaches

Overnight Service

Leave St. Louis . . . 10:35 PM
Arrive Louisville . . . 6:40 AM

One-Way Fares

1 1/2c per mile
in Coaches
3c per mile
in Pullman Cars

Round-Trip Fares

In Pullman Cars, 15-Day Limit
Louisville, Ky. . . . \$11.30
Knoxville, Tenn. . . . 26.85
Asheville, N. C. . . . 37.40
Columbia, S. C. . . . 33.40
Charleston, S. C. . . . 37.40
Chattanooga, Tenn. . . . 25.05
Jacksonville, Fla. . . . 37.55
Ask for Other Low Fares

Ticket Office, 322 N. Broadway and at Union Station. Phone M-Ain 5000

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

BOARD DECIDES TO GO ON WITH BOND ELECTION

Estimate Group Votes Not to Call Off Poll Sept. 10 on River Memorial and Bridge Approaches.

PWA GRANT FOR FORMER UNCERTAIN

Also, Registration Set for Thursday Will Cost \$73,000 Not Taken Into Account at First.

The Board of Estimate and Apportionment voted yesterday against dropping preparations for a special bond issue called for a vote on the proposed \$7,500,000 bond issue for the site of a river-front memorial to Thomas Jefferson and the development of the West and on an \$800,000 issue for rail approaches to Municipal Bridge.

There was a division of opinion in the board, in view of the uncertainty whether the PWA would make a \$22,015,000 grant applied for by the United States Territorial Expansion Memorial Commission for construction of the memorial. Mayor Dickmann and President Mason of the Board of Aldermen voted in the Board of Estimate to proceed with the bond issue plans, hoping the grant would be made. Comptroller Nolte, who favored the memorial, thought the proceedings ought to be dropped for the present because of the lack of a commitment from the PWA.

The immediate question was whether to proceed with a supplementary registration of voters ordered by the Election Board for next Thursday to prepare for the election, or to recommend temporary repeal of the election ordinance. As the ordinance was allowed to stand, the Election Board had no alternative but to hold the registration and election, and the city must provide that board, a State body, with whatever funds it may require.

However, the Board of Estimate went on record as favoring repeal of the ordinance if the PWA should not make a commitment before election. Officials have hoped the grant might be made shortly. While the ordinance was pending, the board asked the Board of Estimate to approve it, in the belief the special election would cost about \$60,000, overlooking the \$73,000 cost of the registration, to which the Election Board later called its attention.

Financing Problem.
No provision had been made for funds to pay interest and principal of the memorial site bonds, which would have to be carried under the general bond sinking fund in the absence of any special revenue. The Comptroller's office has estimated it would require an average annual tax rate of 7.6 cents on the \$100 valuation for 20 years to carry the bonds under the sinking fund, in addition to the charge for other bonds, now 39 cents on the \$100. The proposed bridge approach bonds, called for in the same ordinance, would be supported from anticipated rail tolls on the bridge. Of the \$18,100,000 in public works bonds voted May 15, 1934, only \$3,500,000 worth have been sold, so no provision has been made for revenue to carry the remainder.

CHEMICAL CONCERN TO BUY OLD BUCK'S STOVE PLANT

Mallinckrodt Company Will Use Buildings for Additional Warehouse Space.

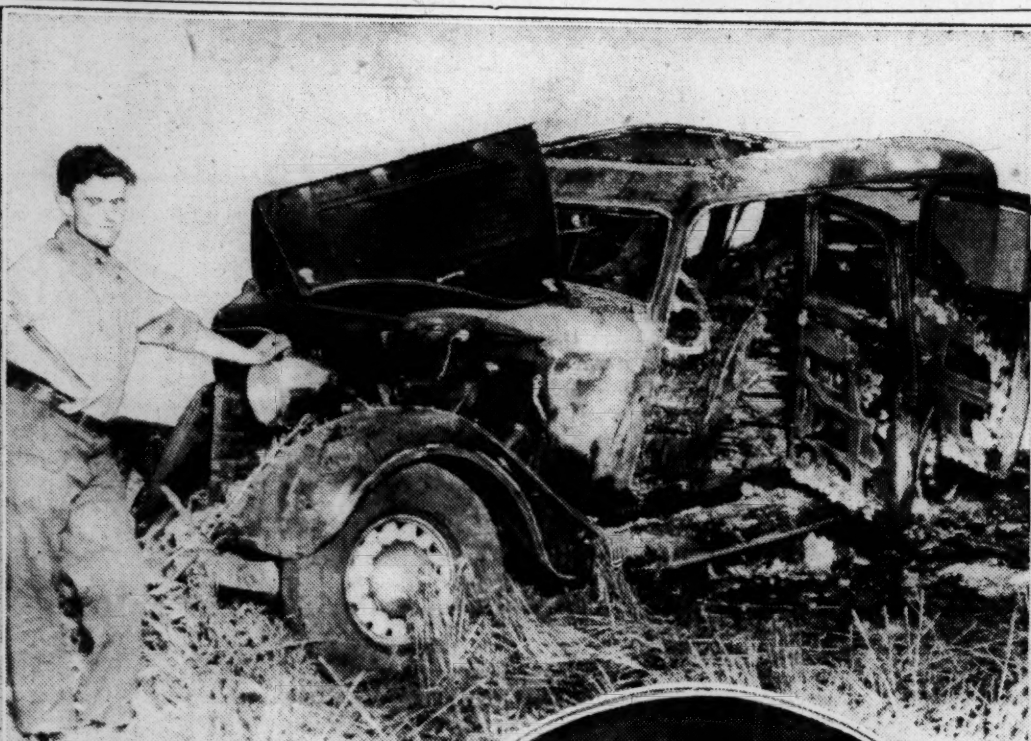
Arrangements have been made by the Mallinckrodt Chemical Works, 3600 North Second street, to purchase the plant of the old Buck's Stove and Range Co., 3500 North Second, to provide additional warehouse space for the chemical concern, releasing some manufacturing structures that have been used for storage.

The Buck's plant has been idle for six years and the stove company undertook liquidation five years ago, valuing the plant then at \$500,000. It was said today the purchase price was considerably less than that, but officers of both companies declined to tell the amount. Twelve buildings in the Buck's plant, some of them as old as 60 or 70 years, have floor space of 350,000 square feet and cover two city blocks, bounded by Second, Hall, Mallinckrodt and Destrehan streets. The buildings, of brick, range up to five stories in height.

Founded 89 years ago, the Buck's company quit business because its product had fallen into disuse.

Baby Falls Out of Window.
Thomas Vaughn, 2-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Vaughn, 4018A Laclede avenue, suffered a skull injury today when he fell out of a second story window at his home. He was taken to City Hospital. Thomas had been bathed by his mother and was standing on a chair near the window while his mother got his clothes. The chair tipped over and fell through the screen, striking a porch roof before falling to the concrete sidewalk.

Auto Burned in Crash; Woman Victim and Injured Girl



Associated Press Wirephoto.
AUTOMOBILE, which caught fire following collision in which four persons were killed and three others injured at Lees Summit, Mo., last night. Below: MRS. VERNER P. NEISSL of St. Louis, who was killed, and her daughter, DIANA, seriously injured.

4 PERSONS KILLED IN AUTO COLLISION AT LEES SUMMIT

Mrs. V. P. Neissl, 3810 Keokuk Street, One of Three Woman Victims in Accident on Route 35.

By the Associated Press.
LEES SUMMIT, Mo., July 20.—Four persons, including the wife of a St. Louis dentist, were killed and three others were injured in a collision of automobiles on Highway 35 near here early last night. The dead: Mrs. Verner P. Neissl, 32, 3810 Keokuk street, St. Louis; Mrs. H. R. Williams, 32, wife of a Belmont (Mo.) dentist; Mrs. J. D. Ritchey, 65, Manhattan, Kan.; Richard Rogers, Independence, Mo., tobacco salesman. The injured were: Dr. H. R. Williams, shock, severe lacerations and pelvic injuries; John Lee Williams, 10, son of Dr. and Mrs. Williams, concussion of the brain and scalp wounds; and Diana Neissl, 6, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Neissl, fractured thigh and concussion of the brain.

The crash occurred at an intersection near the filling station of Fred C. Cross, who called ambulances and went to the aid of the victims. Rogers, on his way to the city, was driving alone. The others were in the automobile of Dr. Williams, on their way to St. Louis to return Mrs. Neissl and her daughter to their home following a visit with the Williams family.

The Williams' machine crashed through a fence and caught fire, delaying the removal of the dead and injured. Rogers was taken to St. Joseph's Hospital in Kansas City, where he died at midnight of a fractured skull and shock. The other injured are in a hospital and the bodies of the three women were taken to local undertaking establishments.

Mrs. Ritchey was house mother of Sigma Phi Epsilon fraternity at Kansas State College. She was the widow of the Rev. J. D. Ritchey, Episcopal minister, who years ago was pastor at Webster Groves, Mo. A daughter, Mrs. R. L. Holloway, of Belton, survives.

Dr. Neissl, who has offices at 3854 South Grand boulevard, departed for Kansas City last night by airplane.

MOTHER OF BABY GIRL FOUND

Woman in City Hospital After Having Become Ill on Street.
Mrs. Helen Williams, the mother of a 9-month-old girl who has been cared for at City Hospital since yesterday, was found to be a patient in the same hospital. Mrs. Mildred McCarthy, 6128A Plymouth avenue, told police the mother had left the child with her Tuesday, promising to return Thursday. When she did not return, police made a search for her. Last night Mrs. McCarthy was notified that a woman of the description she had given was in the hospital. Mrs. Williams was taken suddenly ill at Broadway and Cerre street Wednesday and was taken to the hospital by police. She said she had sent no message to Mrs. McCarthy because she expected to be released from the hospital the next day.

Four Wounded in Havana Fight.
By the Associated Press.
HAVANA, July 20.—Four persons, including a policeman, were wounded today when police fought a group suspected of plotting to rob the Gaetano Street branch of the National City Bank of New York.



E. ST. LOUIS POLICEMAN SHOOTS SELF TO DEATH

Henry F. Otto Ends Life — Son Committed Suicide June 27, Brother Jan. 10.

Henry F. Otto, 61-year-old East St. Louis traffic policeman, shot and killed himself shortly before noon today in a filling station at 464 Collinsville avenue, East St. Louis. On June 27, his son, Roland Otto, 31, cut both his wrists with a pocket knife after a quarrel with his wife, and died on July 4. Last Jan. 10, his brother, Edward Otto, shot and killed himself.

Otto had been in ill health for several years. This morning, shortly before he was to go on duty, he met Patrolman Frank Mounds and complained to him, saying, "I'm all in. I'm going blind. My legs are giving out on me." He then went to the filling station on Collinsville avenue, managed by A. H. Cooper and sat down on a chair. While Cooper was outside, he heard a shot. Going back, he found Otto slumped in the chair, his 38-caliber service revolver lying on the floor. He had shot himself in the head.

Otto, who had been on the police force for 21 years, resided at 1764 North Twenty-first street, East St. Louis. Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Mamie Otto, and a son, Fred Otto.

FOUR BEAT AND ROB OFFICER

Prisoners Take Auto of Deputy Sheriff Near Rolla.

By the Associated Press.
ROLLA, Mo., July 20.—Four youths were sought today after they beat and robbed Deputy Sheriff G. R. Kearney of his automobile near here yesterday. Kearney was bringing them from Jerome, Mo., for investigation on charges of stealing a knife from a Jerome resident.

State highway officers said descriptions of the four tallied with those of youths who escaped recently from the Algoa Farms reformatory.

MISSING BUSINESS MAN HOME

Adolf Baumann Found Walking on Gravois Road.

Adolf Baumann, president of the B. & B. Chemical Co., 217 Lombard street, who had been missing from his home since Tuesday afternoon, was found walking on Gravois road near the Busch estate by Deputy Sheriff Hugo Elmo last night. Elmo took him to his home at Sappington road and Lindbergh boulevard. Elmo said he did not question him.

SUES TO ENJOIN SUNDAY CLOSING

Suit was filed in Circuit Court today by Ike Rosenbaum, a grocer, 4012 Finney avenue, for an injunction to prohibit police from enforcing the Sunday grocery closing ordinance. The petition stated that Rosenbaum was arrested last Sunday, charged with violating the ordinance, which provides for a fine ranging from \$20 to \$100. The suit described the ordinance as discriminatory and asked the court to declare the law void. Hearing was set by Judge Douglas for Aug. 1.

MILK MAN FOUND SHOT TO DEATH, \$140 IN POCKETS

Wife Identifies Body of Albert Frochtenight, Discovered Beside Road Near Fenton.

The body of a man found shot to death at 6 o'clock this morning in a ditch beside the Smizer Mill road, one mile west of Fenton, in St. Louis County, was identified shortly after noon as that of Albert Frochtenight, 39 years old, 4719 Pennsylvania avenue, a driver for the St. Louis Dairy Co. There were seven bullet wounds in the body.

Learning that Frochtenight's milk truck had been found abandoned in front of 1200 South Compton avenue after a number of customers on his route had complained that he had not received their milk, members of his family went to the Koch undertaking establishment at Fenton, where the body was held.

Identification was made by his wife, Mrs. Mary Frochtenight, and his sister, Mrs. Marie Schneider. Heard Him Leave Home.

Mrs. Frochtenight said she had stayed with her daughter's children last night but heard her husband leave their house about 2:30 a. m. An inventory of his truck showed he had made a few deliveries.

The finding of \$141 in her husband's pockets and a shoe mystified Mrs. Frochtenight. She said he would have had no such sum as the result of collections. Furthermore, one of the bills was of \$50 denomination, and with the exception of one \$1 bill, others were for \$10 and \$20. She said her husband had no enemies that she knew of.

Trampled blood-stained weeds on the west side of the road, a much-traveled route from Fenton to Valley Park, indicated that the place where the body was found was the scene of the murder.

Deputy sheriffs found six discharged .45-caliber automatic pistol cartridges at the scene and dug from the ground four bullets which had been fired into the body after the man had fallen.

Road Workers Find Body

Glimpsing the man's white shirt through a thin screen of weeds, Harvey Schmidt and Lee Parsens of Eureka, employees of the Missouri State Highway Department, found the body as they drove to work. Appearances indicated death had occurred not long before the body was found. One wound showed the bullet entered the left side of the head just below the ear, emerging behind the right ear; another went from the neck from the left side; a third was in the abdomen; two were in the left side of the chest and two more broke the left arm between the elbow and wrist.

Whether the bullets which struck the arm were those which caused some of the body wounds was not determined.

\$1000 A MONTH ALIMONY GRANTED MRS. LEAH SEWELL

Los Angeles Court Makes Temporary Award to Woman Involved in Marital Mix-ups.

By the Associated Press.
LOS ANGELES, July 20.—Mrs. Leah Clappitt Sewell was awarded \$1000 a month temporary alimony yesterday from her multi-millionaire third husband, Barton Sewell. She was granted also \$5000 in attorneys' fees, \$500 court costs and an order for her husband to pay \$3700 in back bills.

Mrs. Sewell, who with his wife figured in the recent "wife-trading" divorce case of the Walter Emersons, has sued for divorce at Las Vegas, Nev. Judge Ben B. Lindsey here denied a divorce to the Emersons.

BELLEVILLE BREWERY GETS COURT PERMIT TO OPERATE

Star-Perless to Be on Restricted Basis Until Hearing on Reorganization Petition.

Federal Judge Wham of East St. Louis issued a court order yesterday permitting the Star-Perless Brewery of Belleville to operate under its trustees on a restricted basis until Sept. 10, when there will be a hearing on the brewery's petition to reorganize under Section 77B of the Amended Bankruptcy Act.

A financial statement of the brewery filed yesterday by the trustees, D. F. Blake, former assistant secretary-treasurer of the brewery, and Frank P. Brigham, listed both the assets and liabilities at \$622,792. The assets were largely composed of the physical property of the brewery, while the bulk of the liabilities was 102,690 shares of stock valued at \$5 per share.

Woman Falls From Boat, Drowns

By the Associated Press.
CAMDEN, Mo., July 20.—Mrs. Marie Rayen, 36 years old, wife of George L. Rayen, Kansas City police lieutenant, was drowned early today when she fell into the Lake of the Ozarks from a houseboat. Her body was recovered.

Rayen told the coroner that he missed his wife about midnight when they were preparing to retire. The coroner pronounced the death accidental. The Rayens are both divers and a street car obstructed their view.

WORK RELIEF CUT OFF SO FARMERS MAY HIRE HANDS

Illinois Emergency Commission's Higher Pay Scale Causes Employment Difficulties.

By the Associated Press.
CHICAGO, July 20.—Work relief in 43 rural counties of Illinois is to be terminated immediately, the Illinois Emergency Relief Commission decided in adopting a recommendation presented by Wilfred S. Reynolds, executive secretary, yesterday.

Reynolds presented statements from relief administrators that farmers were having difficulty employing workers, since the commission scale of pay on work relief projects was higher than that paid by farmers, and that the hours of labor were shorter.

"One district representative," Reynolds told the commission, reports this is the real reason farmers are complaining. On the other hand, the same representative said several farmers have come into the relief offices looking for workers, but go away because they do not want any of the men left. They know their records. As one put it, "only the culls are left."

Other work relief projects throughout the State will be terminated Sept. 30, the commission ordered, save for those connected with the garden program, distribution of surplus commodities and the processing of surplus relief materials required by FERA.

Elimination of work relief, it was shown, would result in a saving to the commission, since direct relief is about 10 per cent cheaper. There are about 85,000 families on work relief, of which 15,000 are in the 43 rural counties and another 20,000 in the rural areas of the remaining counties.

Another report from Reynolds on an audit of the commission's finances since its inception was read, and on resolution referred to Edward J. Barrett, State Auditor, and Gov. Henry Horner. In it the commission specifically requests the Auditor to make an audit with his own staff.

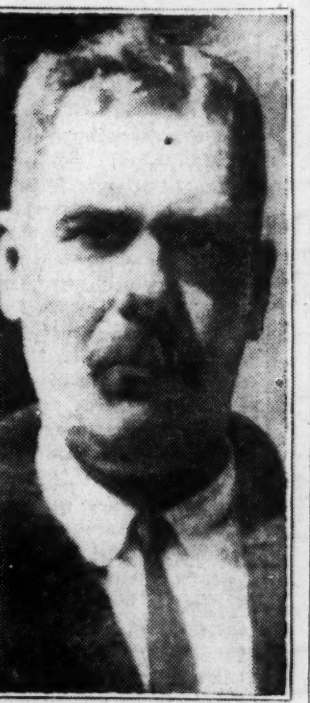
At present, 283,569 families are on relief. Estimates for July were \$11,025,733 and August \$10,758,449 if work relief were continued at the July level.

16 Iowa Counties Tell Able-Bodied Men to Take Harvest Jobs

DES MOINES, Ia., July 20.—Sixteen Iowa counties denied work relief today to able-bodied men and told them to accept employment in the harvest fields. Farmers have complained that relief workers have turned down their offers.

Three other counties have eliminated forcibly 50 per cent of the able-bodied men from relief rolls. Relief workers said that the farm

MURDER VICTIM



PETER ROACH, NIGHT watchman, found beaten to death in a garage at the S. Seidel Coal & Coke Co., 3915 Duncan avenue.

wage scale was less than the 40 cents an hour they received on work relief, and that if they left relief jobs they might be unable to get back.

KENNEL CLUB PROPERTY SOLD ON FORECLOSURE

H. H. Hall, East St. Louis Contractor, Bids Amount of Mechanics' Lien, \$9120.70.

The property of the Mississippi Valley Kennel Club near Cahokia was sold at foreclosure under a mechanics' lien at Belleville today by Martin Oehmke, master in chancery of St. Clair County, to H. H. Hall, East St. Louis contractor. Hall bid the amount of the lien, \$9120.70, which he held. The property consists of 10 acres of land with racetrack improvements and a grand stand. The club has 15 months in which to redeem the lien. The track has not been operated for several years.

ACCUSED OF PRACTICING MEDICINE WITHOUT LICENSE

Peter Penski Alleged to Have Collected \$10 Fee for Treating Stomach Ulcer.

A warrant charging Peter Penski, 2036 Delmar boulevard, with practicing medicine without a license was issued today by Assistant Prosecuting Attorney Willer on information furnished by the City Health Department. The warrant charges that Penski collected a \$10 fee from Edward L. Gaffney, 5532 Natural Bridge avenue, for treatment for a stomach ulcer.

YOUNG MAN WOUNDED BY OFFICER IN COUNTY

Thomas Stapleton, 21, Shot in Abdomen Resisting Arrest After Tavern Disturbance.

Thomas Stapleton, 21-year-old Federal relief laborer, was shot in the abdomen and seriously wounded by Deputy Constable Leonard La Zear of Central township early today when La Zear sought to arrest him for a disturbance in a tavern at Dorsett road and Harlem avenue in Maryland Heights.

La Zear said that when he arrived at the tavern in answer to a call for an officer, he was told the two men who had created the disturbance had just driven away, and one of them had a pistol. He and another deputy pursued their automobiles three blocks to the Fee La Zear road and Harlem avenue, where it stopped and Stapleton got out. The man in the car drove away and La Zear told Stapleton he was under arrest.

Stapleton then cursed La Zear and struck him, and as the officer advanced, reached for his hip pocket, La Zear reported. He said he thought Stapleton was reaching for a pistol, so he drew his own and shot him. He could find no weapon on the wounded man.

La Zear then took Stapleton to County Hospital. Stapleton said he was "pretty well liquored up," but that La Zear struck at him first. "La Zear said I had said something about him," Stapleton declared. "He struck at me. I blocked it and struck back. Then he shot me."

After the shooting, La Zear learned from other officers, he said, that Stapleton was reported to have threatened to "get" him for sending a friend of Stapleton's to the penitentiary. Stapleton said, "If I said anything about La Zear, I don't remember it."

STEEL WORKER ADMITS HE KNIFED BLACKSMITH'S HELPER

Says Admirer of Woman Companion Attacked Him After Making Insulting Remarks.

Jake Stoll, 55 years old, a blacksmith's helper, 3266 Frisco avenue, was found suffering from stab wounds early today on the sidewalk in front of a tavern at 6678 Fyler avenue. He was unable to make a statement.

In the tavern police found Frank Wallace, a steel worker, 3531 Manhattan avenue, who, they reported, admitted he had stabbed Stoll. Wallace said he and Mrs. Edna E. Stoll, who conducts the Manhattan avenue rooming house where he resides, had been in a tavern at 7201 Piccadilly avenue earlier in the evening when Stoll, an admirer of Mrs. E. E. Stoll, made insulting remarks and left after Wallace had remonstrated.

Stoll followed when they went to the Fyler avenue tavern, Wallace said, called him outside and attacked him.

MINUTE INTERVIEWS WITH STARS OF THE AIR ON KSD

WENDALL HALL

HAS MASTERED THE CLARINET, SAXOPHONE, TROMBONE, XYLOPHONE, UKULELE AND THE BANJO.

AFTER HIS SERVICES IN THE WORLD WAR, HALL RETURNED TO AMERICA AND MADE HIS RADIO DEBUT ON KYW, THE FIRST RADIO STATION IN CHICAGO; FIRST WITHOUT PAY, AND LATER FOR \$25 A WEEK.

HE HAD THE FIRST NATIONAL RADIO ADVERTISING CONTRACT, TRAVELING FROM STATION TO STATION.

THE "RED HEADED MUSIC MAKER" HAS WRITTEN BOTH WORDS AND MUSIC FOR MORE THAN 200 PUBLISHED SONGS, AND HAS HELD 5 JOBS AT ONE TIME.

TO GET THE MOST OF THE BEST ON THE AIR ST. LOUISANS SET THEIR DIALS ON KSD AND LEAVE THEM THERE!

MEDEARIE

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER
December 12, 1878

Published by
The Pulitzer Publishing Company
Twelfth Boulevard and Olive Street

THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare, never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.

April 10, 1907.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

The name and address of the author must accompany every contribution, but on request will not be published. Letters not exceeding 200 words will receive preference.

Diagnosis of America's Malady.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

THE basis of the depression which has afflicted this country the past five years has been unrestrained inflation of capital values by Wall Street, pegging of utility, mine, gas and other stocks by bank speculators, pegging of stocks by inflated utility capitalizations, the sequestration of gold reserves and related causes. Operations that sent Lord Kylsant and his henchmen to the penitentiary in Britain for paying dividends out of surpluses have been lauded as clever business judgment in this country.

Among the foremost elements that retard complete recovery may be counted the NRA boosting of commodity prices and elimination of small merchants and manufacturers. Along with the boost in commodity prices there did not occur a correlative re-employment and raise in wage-earner salaries that would augment a sorely needed purchasing power which the wage-earners normally command. About 84 per cent of the services and commodities sold in a year are purchased by salaried persons whose incomes are under \$5000 a year, and practically nothing was done to restore their purchasing power.

The permanent encampment of the "gimmie" boys in the national capitol the past two decades, constantly lobbying for special favors for every greedy and corrupt monopoly in America, together with their looting of the nation's natural resources, has made necessary heavy relief expenditures, with a consequent demoralization of national character.

While law-enforcement fanatics are bewailing the cost of crime in America as so many billions annually, let them remember that the vastly greater crime of permitting a \$20-billion-dollar capitalization in bonds, franchises, mortgages, etc., lays a burden of over \$241 in indebtedness on every man, woman and child of America's 130,000,000 population. Even 6 per cent annually on this vast sum would far exceed the \$4,880,000,000 appropriated for relief and public works, being four times as much, or \$18,200,000,000, and well might be levied against the surplus "earnings" of great monopolies, instead of the latter being handed over to a few bondholders. DONALD P. BEARD, Kansas City, Mo.

Inconsistencies in Our Attire.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

WE HAVE heard so much of modesty that I believe you would be interested in hearing of a man who was not. One Sunday lately I was enjoying a game of tennis in a public park. Since it was an extremely hot day, I removed my shirt and continued playing in my track shirt. Shortly, I heard a voice, "Put on your shirt." I was thereupon informed that I was "improperly" dressed and would not be permitted to play tennis with my shoulders exposed to the public gaze. I didn't comply with the command as quickly as the caretaker expected, and he promptly removed our net. (Of course, I don't blame the caretaker, as he was undoubtedly following instructions.)

The paradox of the situation is that, had I removed my trousers instead of my shirt, and played in my "shorts," everything would have been O.K.; I would then have been dressed as many other men were who were playing at the time.

I can safely work in the yard without a top shirt, but wouldn't I scandalize the neighbors if I went around in shorts? Of course, with the women, almost anything goes, but we men must protect our modesty. Why the inconsistency? CONFUSED.

Alderman Peterson Issues a Challenge.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

REFERRING to the letter "The People and the Utilities" and signed "Frank," the writer wishes to state that: I, Allan E. Petersen, Alderman of the Twenty-third Ward, do hereby defy anyone in the City of St. Louis from the Honorable Mayor on down to prove in any manner, shape or form that I am in any way connected with any utility interest in the City of St. Louis; furthermore, that I have in any manner, shape or form derived any benefit from any utility interest or that I have ever been approached by any individual or individuals connected in any way with any utility interest.

The writer is getting mighty tired of seeing such letters as written by "Frank" and others, of cartoons appearing in the local papers depicting the Aldermen, that are being so indignantly and now there is a personal challenge to "Frank."

The writer is one of the so-called 17 utility-incorporated Aldermen, and at any time, anywhere or place that he wishes or any group or committee including "Frank" desires to investigate my record since being a member of the Board of Aldermen, I will be only too glad and happy to help him or others in investigating my activities. This is an open challenge. ALLAN E. PETERSEN, Alderman, Twenty-third Ward.

INTO THE SALES TAX MAZE.

Plenty of difficulties, the Post-Dispatch remarked some time ago, would be encountered in attempting to collect the 1 per cent State sales tax, effective Aug. 25. And now, more than a month before that date, the prediction is borne out by the maze of complexities encountered in planning how to collect the tax.

The Legislature failed to specify the method, so State Auditor Forrest Smith proposed issuance of 1-mill tokens for the purpose. A contract had been let for making the tokens, and then it developed that, in the view of Federal Treasury officials, the scheme was illegal. Likewise, it was said, issuance of stamps or coupons, also considered, would violate the Constitution's provision that only Congress shall have the power to coin money.

This brings the collection problem, for the time being at least, up against a blank wall. One solution proposed is that the Federal mint issue 1-mill coins, but even this would not make possible complete compliance with the law. Most other states which have sales taxes exempt small transactions, but the Missouri Legislature ordered a levy on every sale, from that of a penny lollipop to an automobile. The seller may collect neither more nor less than the specified 1 per cent, the law says, so microscopic one-tenth mill coins would be necessary to enable lollipop vendors to keep out of legal toils, if the law is to be carried out literally. It can't be, of course.

Missouri is in for a thorough demonstration of sales tax inequities and inconveniences. The first perplexity over collections is just an introduction. Next will come an increase in the living costs of all, but bearing more severely on those of small income, whose expenditures for the necessities of life are of large proportion. The added cost of bookkeeping, inspection and collection will be a considerable sum. The present one-half of 1 per cent levy, in reality an occupation tax, since it is collected from the seller, is simplicity itself as compared with the impending system.

Actual experience will be the best argument in convincing the people that the sales tax should have no permanent place in the State's revenue-raising system.

THE COW BELL.

The obituary of Collinsville's cow bell manufacturer bore the exceedingly interesting information that besides his, there are now only two cow bell shops in the United States. Surely here is picturesque proof of how life has changed in a couple of generations. For the time was when the cow bell maker, like Longfellow's sneaky blacksmith, did a flourishing business. If there was not a bell shop in every village, there were enough over the land to serve the needs of an unfenced countryside. Metallic hammerings within the dark shop made music on quiet summer afternoons, and the tinkling bells in turn mitigated the evening chore of hunting up wayward cows for no one knows how many small boys of 75 years ago.

As decades went by, the country filled up, thousands of miles of barbed wire were unrolled and pastures became limited areas. The cow bell was less and less a necessity. Once busy shops fell into decay as sons turned from their fathers' outmoded trade. Today, the output of the surviving shops is devoted about as much to helping convention delegates and other celebrants make merry as to keeping the whereabouts of cows. From the neck of the frontier Bossy to the convention banquet table, New Year's eve parties and world series parades—what a career the cow bell has had! In its decline—or rise, if you prefer—runs the span of a people's social history.

JAMES—AND OLIVER.

James Cromwell of New York owns other claims to fame besides being the husband of Doris Duke, reputedly the richest girl in the world. Cromwell is well known in the East as a golfer, boxer and tennis player. He is also a writer and lecturer. In 1932, at Palm Beach, he gave a staggering exhibition of versatility by boxing three rounds with Tommy Loughran, then light heavyweight champion, and then hurrying away to debate on the Constitution with the celebrated lawyer, Martin W. Littleton. All this apropos Cromwell's sudden decision to cut short his round-the-world wedding trip to "take on" the Roosevelt administration. Which of his talents he will bring to bear on a project of this heroic magnitude is not indicated.

The news from Hongkong, telling of it, quotes Cromwell as saying: "We must be back by October. There are a lot of things needing our attention, particularly the Roosevelt regime. Something has to be done about it, and people with money are the only ones who can check the present collapse into chaos." A refreshing statement, worthy of the Cromwell family, whose distinguished member, Oliver, must have said something of the very sort about Charles I.

We trust, however, that when the country is saved by James, it will be a happier place than the England saved by Oliver. We admire Oliver. We do not begrudge him his place in history. But he was a dour old bird, opposed to all forms of fun. London under Cromwell was about as gay a place as Zion City, Ill., under Alexander Dowie.

So, while we are delighted at the prospect of fending off chaos by the might of James Cromwell's good right arm, or whatever it is he uses when he attacks chaos, it is a little disturbing that our deliverer is to be a Cromwell. It's so hard for a person to escape old family traits.

CLOSING THE SUEZ CANAL.

Could England close the Suez Canal to Italian vessels in an effort to prevent the conquest of Ethiopia? That would be an efficient way of checking an aggressor, but what about the treaty of 1888, neutralizing the canal? The pact says that the canal shall "always be free and open, in time of war as in time of peace, to every vessel of commerce or of war, without distinction of flag." The treaty was signed by the major European Powers, including Italy, Spain, Germany, England and Russia. If it means what it says, then England has no authority to close the canal. Furthermore, the canal is not owned by the British Government, but by a private French company, in which Britain is a large stockholder.

Treaties, however, seldom stand in the way of policy. Treaty or no treaty, Britain favored the United States in the Spanish-American War, so closed the canal to Spain, and forced Spanish vessels to sail around the southern end of Africa to reach the Philippines. In the World War, the canal of course was closed to Germany and Turkey.

Italy will be sure to cite the 1888 treaty if England seems inclined to close the canal. England, in return, will cite the Anglo-French-Italian agree-

ment of 1906, in which the three nations agreed to safeguard the political and territorial status quo of Ethiopia. Neither document, of course, has the slightest force if it serves the purpose of either nation to avoid its terms. International justice would be served by the suggested British action, and conquest by Italy's violation, but in each instance, a treaty is set aside. The sanctity of treaties, in a world of practical diplomacy, has become a legend.

THE DYING STREET CAR.

Receiver Kiel's quarterly report shows a further decline in the number of street car passengers and the amount of equipment operated. During the six months ended June 30, passengers totaled 52,478,249 as against 52,923,119 in the corresponding period last year, a drop of nearly 500,000. The average number of cars operated this year is 659, as against 738 last year. These figures are significant enough of themselves, but a further comparison will serve to dramatize the fact that street car transportation is a doomed business.

Transportation by bus, service car and private automobile began to cut into the street car business more than 10 years ago. In 1923, street car transportation in St. Louis was at its peak, with 280,405,331, or at the rate of 140,202,665 each six months. Figures for the ensuing years to 1929 follow:

1924	267,205,843
1925	258,437,201
1926	257,871,438
1927	246,826,958
1928	237,252,962
1929	223,724,681

Roughly speaking, from the peak year of 1923 to the present, travel by street car has been reduced by two-thirds, and the decline continues.

The street car company itself has aided and abetted the dying demand for its kind of travel by buying the local bus company, by supplanting such car lines as Vandeventer with busses and by progressively increasing the number of busses in operation. The wisdom of this course is apparent to anyone with ordinary powers of observation.

Street cars are too slow. They are noisy. Running on fixed rails, they lack mobility and endanger lives by inability to load and unload at the curb. Their poles and wires are unsightly. In these and other respects, the street car is an anachronism in the modern city. Many cities have already discarded them, among them the fairly large ones of San Antonio, Tex. In New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Baltimore—in fact, all the large cities of the country—street cars are gradually being supplanted by forms of automotive transportation. It is only a question of time before they disappear altogether.

Any plan of reorganization of the Public Service Co. should be drawn with the view that a revolution in transportation has occurred which it is impossible to ignore. Hence, it is idle to attempt profitable operation of street cars alone. Reorganizers should look forward to a time in the near future when street car transportation will be confined only to a few trunk lines and to a time, not remote, when they will be one with the dodo.

ANOTHER SCALP FOR SENATOR NORRIS.

Are Senator Norris' victories coming easier these days? It would seem from the speed with which his home town of McCook, Neb., won the right to organize a municipally-owned electric power district. From the moment we read that the veteran Senator was behind the efforts of the McCook city fathers to break the control of the Nebraska Power & Light Co., we had no doubt as to the outcome.

Under a ruling of the proper State authority, following public hearings last week, the protests of the private company are set aside and the way is cleared for the municipal plant. For years the people of McCook have been served with electricity produced by a Delaware corporation controlled by a New Jersey holding company. Now they will have a chance to compare that service with service produced in McCook by McCook for McCook.

WASHINGTON MELODRAMA.

With a Senate committee going after the holding company lobby and a House committee exploring the interesting activities of one Joseph Silverman Jr., who is said to have "scattered" some \$500,000 around Washington in his quest for lucrative business as a dealer in surplus army supplies, Washington is again providing news that can be understood without the aid of a constitutional lawyer. It's a relief, this hot weather, to have the news come down out of the New Deal stratosphere to the solid and familiar earth.

That "Telephone—don't write" testimony, after the AAA amendments and the Banking bill, gives the sense of relief that one feels when the lion of an intellectual evening stops talking about ideologies and mentions the baseball score. The suggestion that a part of the genial Mr. Silverman's disbursements went for "gambling and flowers and whisky for army officers" takes the memory back to the high, wide and handsome Washington days symbolized by the Little Green House on K Street. We like the faintly sinister aura with which the committee has invested Mr. Silverman, and we like its admonition to him to "use chaste language."

It is sheer joy to read in our correspondent's report of the lobby hearing that the committee is "methodically climbing the ladder of the giant corporation official roster and is certain to go to the top, if possible." The burning of telegrams, the secret conferences in hotel rooms, the rushing about by airplanes—these things have the true Oppenheim flavor.

Without losing sight of the serious character of the Washington revelations, we welcome them, without apology, as melodrama, the best that has come out of the capital since the story of the little black bag.

MICHIGAN'S FINE EXAMPLE.

Michigan's Labor Commissioner, Frank B. Wade, has served notice that the invalidation of the NRA code set-up, together with the restrictions which were imposed on child labor, has in no way affected the stringent laws of his State regulating the employment of minors. Accordingly, he has begun a campaign against employers who have sought to take advantage of the Supreme Court's rejection of the Recovery Act by illegally employing children in industry. All workers against the exploitation of children will welcome this determination to enforce the State law in Michigan. The force of high example has been responsible for a large share of the world's progress. That it can be made a leading means for holding child labor within proper bounds goes without saying.



THE CROP THAT FAILED.

These Dry States

After visiting legally dry states, writer reports all but Kansas are as wet as the wet states; a Federal permit means immunity in most places, for local enforcement is nil; Kentucky has "prescribe-for-yourself" law, Atlanta licenses beer sellers and bootleggers thrive everywhere; "prohibition depends upon people, not statutes."

Hubert Kelley in the American Magazine; Reprinted by Permission.

TEXAS, a constitutionally dry State, is as wet as most of the rest of the country. And the Federal Government, which promised to keep dry states dry, is profiting by the wholesale violations, collecting taxes from the bootleggers. The Internal Revenue Bureau is licensing liquor dealers in wet states and dry states alike, irrespective of state laws. The Government has decreed that the liquor traffic is legitimate for citizens, regardless of their residence. So it is left up to the dry states to prevent the operations of liquor dealers.

It is but one example of what has happened to the dry states since Federal repeal of prohibition. I have just completed a trip that carried me thousands of miles through the dry states of the Union, and everywhere, except in Kansas, I have found conditions comparable to those in Texas.

One after another the arks of prohibition, floating bravely on the flood of repeal, have gone down, inundated by waves from the wet states around them, scuttled by flagrant law violation and, eventually, by legislative action or referendum.

Into the dry states of the nation truck-loads of liquor go rumbling from wet states. The trucks are bound for other wet states, ostensibly—merely crossing dry territory for convenience, in conformity with the laws of interstate commerce. But many of them never reach their wet destination. They turn back empty, leaving their loads stacked in garages or warehouses in dry territory. Liquor retailers in dry states, operating under Federal licenses, openly buy liquor from wholesale dealers in wet states, and none of them, under Federal law, is guilty, so long as the bargain is concluded and the money paid on wet land.

The hills of dry states smoke with the fires of illicit stills, and state law-enforcement officials blink. Communities, in some cases, openly defy their state dry laws and traffic in liquor without attempt at concealment.

This is not a criticism of dry states. It is merely a report upon the hang-over of prohibition as it exists in America today, a sort of burlesque of conditions as they existed before national repeal. Can a state remain dry in the great Federal deluge? Well, personally, I doubt it, unless the people of that state really want prohibition.

There is only one real Noah's ark of prohibition afloat in the flood today. That is Kansas. But even Kansas, like the ark in the play, "Green Pastures," has taken aboard a "kai" for emergencies—a keg of 32 per cent beer. And better.

If any part of the country should be dry, however, it should be the eastern half of the South, where the dry states stand shoulder to shoulder, a formidable mass. It was in that region, naively enough, that I expected to find a fleet of arks riding the flood as dry as ducks. Instead, I found that the dry South had settled down like Atlantis, under a sea of liquor. All of the South, I believe (even Alabama, which recently declined repeal by 5000 votes), should be legally wet, since it is wet in fact.

When I undertook a survey of the dry states, I did not include North Dakota,

which recently went wet through legislative action, although the people have called for a referendum, which now is still in doubt. Nor did I include Kentucky, a constitutionally dry state, because Kentucky, actually the wettest state in the Union, has sidestepped the issue with a "prescribe-for-yourself" law. I saw whiskey on sale in fruit stores, drug stores and out-and-out liquor stores.

One fruit dealer solicited my custom as I walked past his store. I told him I had no prescription for liquor.

"You write your own prescription in Kentucky," he said. "All you're supposed to do is to sign a slip showing that you are buying for scientific, industrial or medical purposes. You can't buy liquor to drink."

I asked for a slip. He didn't have one in the house. It really wasn't necessary. When the law was first passed, he explained, he insisted upon every customer's signing the printed form. But nobody ever came to collect them.

Tennessee dealers in tax-paid liquor are not worried. Only the moonshiners worry. From time to time, the "revenooers" sweep into the hills, putting the ax to stills. They do not molest licensed dealers in tax-paid liquor. They are after the moonshine distillers, who cheat the Internal Revenue Bureau out of taxes.

The Federal Government in 1934 issued 427 liquor-dealer licenses in Alabama and 1391 beer licenses. Tax-paid, they are in business. That, I repeat, was in 1934. The new Internal Revenue statistics will show a greater number, because the Internal Revenue Bureau has been finding many old dealers who have not paid their Government dues for violating the State law.

Georgia, the stronghold of Southern prohibition, where even near-beer is forbidden to the thirsty citizenry, has revolted. Violations of prohibition became so flagrant that some communities have recognized liquor and beer in spite of the brass-bound State laws against it. Atlanta, for example, grew so tired of watching the Federal Government take all the profit in revenues that she licensed her beer dealers, regardless of the State laws. And the State, of course, did not revoke her charter.

North Carolina, I found, was merely a continuation of Tennessee. The dry South is all the same—wet. Only in very small towns, where local option is enforced, is alcohol scarce. But if the town is in the hills, the problem can be solved with a short climb up a foot-path and three raps on a stump. One high law-enforcement official told me that every state in the Union would be dry if it were not that certain politicians still wanted their cut of the profits of bootlegging. Every state, he said, except Kansas, where police, marshals and sheriffs really co-operate with Federal enforcement officials in search of taxes.

From the thousands of dry voters who still live in dry states, a cry goes up again and again to the Federal Government: "You promised to keep us dry if the nation went wet!" The answer, of course, can never lie wholly or principally with the Federal Gov-

Time to Pack Up

From the Pittsburgh Press.

IT'S a long, long way to Ethiopia, and the possibility of Young America going over the top in the battle of Addis Ababa seems remote. As remote as did Sarajevo in 1914. So the statement of T. A. Lambie, field director of the Ethiopian Mission Service, probably is receiving little attention in the U. S. A., which at the moment is engrossed in such matters as lobby investigations, sport records and what the Supreme Court is likely to do to AAA.

Mr. Lambie declares that missionaries in Addis Ababa will not heed the warning of the State Department that American missionaries get out of the war-threatened land. At first blush, this seems a heroic attitude for Mr. Lambie and the missionaries to take. But a second thought is very much in order. Whether it be the sinking of a Lusitania with Americans aboard or the bumping-off of a missionary in a far distant clime, the American people have a habit of seeing red. "This stuff that wars are made of. Every American in a war zone is a spark that may touch off the fire and drum, the parade down Fifth avenue, and 'It won't be over till it's over, over there.'"

Getting into war is seldom, if ever, a process of pure reason. It is emotional. Should those missionaries get what innocent bystanders usually get, the glands that control the national temper would start to throb. And if the fate of the missionaries were sensational enough, there might be the making of another such urge as changed "He kept us out of war" into "Ships and more ships." The nation, they feel, is too busy seeing red. "This stuff that wars are made of. Every American in a war zone is a spark that may touch off the fire and drum, the parade down Fifth avenue, and 'It won't be over till it's over, over there.'"

Among the prohibition leaders to whom I talked, there is an air of discouragement. The prohibition organizations are short of funds, because of depression and lack of enthusiasm. They are merely biding their time. The nation, they feel, is too busy seeing red. "This stuff that wars are made of. Every American in a war zone is a spark that may touch off the fire and drum, the parade down Fifth avenue, and 'It won't be over till it's over, over there.'"

All in all, the problem of keeping dry states and dry towns dry is still the same. Prohibition depends upon people, not upon statutes of enforcement. Properly reared and properly educated children do not need prohibitions of any kind when they are grown. Communities that wish to be dry do not need to exclude liquor. The bootlegger will not bring it in unless he knows that it will be sold.

The South is wet because the South buys liquor—tremendous quantities of it. Texas and Oklahoma are wet because their citizens buy liquor. Kansas is dry because Kansas, for the most part, do not drink. The Federal Government may put teeth in its laws governing liquor traffic with or in dry states. States may clamp the lid tightly. But liquor-drinking people will still buy liquor.

Now that my swing through the arid lands is done, I will write the names of the dry states on water, lest many of the arid be scuttled before this report comes to print. Wet states with dry laws are beginning to realize that their refusal to recognize conditions is merely depriving them of state revenues from a legitimate liquor traffic.

The DAILY WAS MERRY GO

By DREW PEARSON and RO

WASHINGTON, July 20.

WITH war just beyond the European horizon, Senate committees are holding up two important pieces of legislation designed to keep this country out of the maelstrom. They are the neutrality act, now being squelched in the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and the war tax bill, which would take the profits out of war, now pigeonholed in Pat Harrison's Finance Committee. . . . Meanwhile the Senate Munitions Committee is preparing a new war exhibit after Congress adjourns. Its investigators, now combing the files of J. P. Morgan and the Guaranty Trust Co., report startling evidence of efforts to bring the United States into the last war. They say it was a case of getting this country in or seeing the Allies default on their loans to the American bankers. . . . President Roosevelt has a collection of phonograph records taken during his radio speeches. His reputation of having the best radio voice in America is not pure accident. His skill comes from listening to himself after each talk and studying voice improvements. Adviser to him in this is Ralph Steinberg, leading radio specialist of New York.

Surprise.

REPRESENTATIVE VITO MARCANONIO, New York City's young Progressive Republican, has a surprise up his sleeve for House leaders when they bring out their tax bill. He will offer a substitute that would raise an additional income of \$2,500,000,000 to pay off the bonus. . . . Favorite form of recreation of Justice Ferdinand Pecora, former Senate Banking investigator whom the President tried to get to take charge of the A. T. & T. probe, is pinocchio. . . . Philadelphia's Representative, Michael J. Stack sends all books given him as a member of Congress to a Catholic school in his city. His latest contribution is "The Red Network," which lists as among the country's dangerous radicals, Mr. Roosevelt, Mayor LaGuardia, Prof. T. W. Higginson, Secretary Harold Ickes, Gov. Phil La Follette. . . . Word has reached Washington from New Mexico that Albert Gallatin Simms, former Republican Congressman, plans to make a try for the seat of his late foe, Senator Bronson Cutting. The place is now held under appointment by Senator Dennis Chavez, who must stand for re-election next year. Simms is the husband of the former Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick, once a Representative from Illinois, and an unsuccessful bidder for a senatorial toga.

A reported 30 per cent increase in sales over 1934 is causing great excitement in the furniture industry, one of the most severely hit by the depression. The upswing is the largest in six years, and unfilled orders indicate a still further betterment. . . . Representative Nat Patton, Texas rookie, is showing old-timers a new trick in the art of glad-handing. When Nat writes a constituent, he begins his letter, "Dear Cousin." . . . Oklahoma's flamboyant Percy L. Gassaway is having a hard time maintaining his cowboy attire eccentricity in Washington's torrid summer heat. Although he admits that wearing high boots, heavy suit and thick felt sombrero make existence "pretty hellish," he refuses to change to a more comfortable attire. Mopping a steaming brow, he told a group of hooding colleagues: "Boys, Oklahoma was never like this." . . . The Senate has its speedy moments. The other day Republican Floor Leader McNary protested vigorously to Vice-President Jack Garner that the legislative wheels were being whirled so rapidly that nobody had time to turn the pages of the bills to keep up with what was going on.

General Johnson

AAA Decision in Boston Court Constitution, He Declares, Powerless to Cope With Systems.

By GEN. HUGH S. JOHNSON.

WASHINGTON, July 20. THE opinion of the Circuit Court of Appeals at Boston on AAA brings this country one step closer to a critical question of the decision by the Supreme Court next winter or by the people in next year's election.

The relative degradation of agriculture began in 1921. It so depressed the buying power of the rural population that the vast domestic market of 125,000,000 people for our industry. That, as much as any other single thing, was the cause of the crash of 1929 and certainly the leading reason for the stubborn continuation of the depression.

For 12 years Government toyed with this problem. It was just futile fengling. If there was any one policy on which this administration was elected, it was to restore the purchasing power of the rural half of our total market. It did that by taxing industry to subsidize agriculture. For nearly a century and a half we had been taxing agriculture, via the tariff, to subsidize industry. The constitutional authority for this latter tax rested in its simple words: "The Congress shall have power . . . to regulate commerce . . . among the several states." Now the court says that what is

STOCKS; CHANGES IN LIST SMALL

INDEX AVERAGES

Other statistical data showing economic trend.

Numerous Issues Are About Same as Previous Session - A Few Soft Spots and a Number of Gainers.

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, July 20.—Although the stock market today was in the grip of a dog day's inertia, the list, as a whole, gave a fairly good account of itself.

Numerous issues were unchanged at the finish. A few soft spots appeared, but there were a number of gainers. The close was steady. Transfers approximated 400,000 shares.

Bullish proponents were cheered by the fact that the selling of the previous session dried up and buyers again began to nibble at their favorites.

Most of the boardrooms, however, were virtually deserted as customers fled to the seashore and out-of-town resorts to escape the hot spell. Stimulating or depressing developments of an especially important nature were lacking.

Grains found some support at Chicago, but cotton was still in the rear ranks. Low-priced bonds were somewhat uneasy while the rest of the loans department was nearly motionless. Foreign exchanges were rather firm against the dollar.

Among shares that managed to get up from a point or two were Continental Can, American Can, Maytag, Case, Allis-Chalmers, American Tobacco "B", N. Y. Shipbuilding, Procter & Gamble, Eastman Kodak, U. S. Gypsum, Johnson & Johnson, and others.

Evans Products dropped more than two points. Leaders moving a shade in either direction included American Telephone, N. Y. Central, U. S. Steel, General Motors, Corning Products, Cerro de Pasco, Consolidated Gas, and others.

The rather sharp dip of Evans Products shares followed publication of the company's report for the past three months revealing earnings of 3 cents a share compared with \$1.02 in the previous period.

The recent sag of Corning Products was also explained, at least partially, by its quarterly report disclosing net profits of 52 cents a share against 67 cents in the first quarter and 86 cents in the like period last year.

At the same time Texas Gulf Sulphur announced it had earned a net of about 50 cents a share in the June quarter compared with 40 cents in the preceding three months.

U. S. Hoffman Machinery Corp. also reported a profit of 42 cents against 10 cents.

The British pound ended with a gain of 1/4 of a cent at 4.96 1/4 and the French franc was 0.04 of a cent higher at 6.63 1/2.

Wheat moved forward briskly in late dealings, closing with gains of 1/4 to 1/2 cents a bushel. Further black run reports and reports apparently inspired the buying.

Overnight Development. Steadiness of the automobile production rate was noted as a constructive factor. Cram's estimated output for the week ended today at 83,255 units.

An increase in the production of small cigarettes was seen in some quarters as a very good indicator. The Bureau of Internal Revenue reported June output at 12,119,688, an upturn of 74,625,344 over the total of June a year ago.

Analysts found further encouragement in trade estimates that sales of department stores reported New York and other cities had picked up unexpectedly in the first two weeks of July.

July 15 Most Active Stocks. Closing price and net change of the 15 most active stocks:

American Rad.	12 1/2	1/2
Gen. Motors	36 1/4	1/4
Murray Corp.	12 1/2	1/2
U. S. Steel	39 1/4	1/4
Chrysler	5 1/4	1/4
Allis Chalmers	25 1/4	1/4
Shell Union	9 1/4	1/4
Alaska	15 1/4	1/4
Goodyear	12 1/4	1/4
U. S. Gypsum	12 1/4	1/4
U. S. Steel	39 1/4	1/4
Chrysler	5 1/4	1/4
Allis Chalmers	25 1/4	1/4
Shell Union	9 1/4	1/4
Alaska	15 1/4	1/4
Goodyear	12 1/4	1/4
U. S. Gypsum	12 1/4	1/4

CORPORATION STATEMENTS. By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, July 20.—Carm's Products Refining Co. and subsidiaries for the quarter ended June 30 reported a net profit of \$1,747,112, equivalent to 52 1/2 cents a share.

TODAY'S NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

SPECIAL ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE.

NEW YORK, July 20.—Total stock sales today on the New York Stock Exchange, 442,900 shares, compared with 1,173,110 yesterday, 442,900 a week ago and 639,970 a year ago. Total sales from Jan. 1 to date were 141,542,582 shares, compared with 224,105,587 a year ago and 449,932,262 two years ago.

Following is a complete list of transactions giving sales, high, low, closing prices and net changes:

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Chg.
Am. Can.	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Oil	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tel. & Tel.	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tobacco	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Water	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Zinc	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Iron	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Steel	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Copper	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Lead	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tin	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Silver	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Gold	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Platinum	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Palladium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Rhodium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Iridium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Osmium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Selenium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tellurium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Vanadium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Zirconium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Niobium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Hafnium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tantalum	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Niobium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Hafnium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tantalum	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Chg.
Am. Can.	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Oil	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tel. & Tel.	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tobacco	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Water	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Zinc	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Iron	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Steel	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Copper	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Lead	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tin	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Silver	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Gold	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Platinum	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Palladium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Rhodium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Iridium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Osmium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Selenium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tellurium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Vanadium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Zirconium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Niobium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Hafnium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tantalum	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Niobium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Hafnium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tantalum	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Chg.
Am. Can.	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Oil	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tel. & Tel.	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tobacco	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Water	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Zinc	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Iron	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Steel	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Copper	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
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Am. Hafnium	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0
Am. Tantalum	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	0

OIL, July 20.—Cramo Reports. American oil stocks and oil prices steady. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents. Demand 4,962,600 bbls. Demand 4,962,600	
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NEW YORK BOND MARKET

SECURITY.		Sales/High/Low/Close.			
CORPORATION BUNDS.					
Westch L 36 50		312 1/2	121 1/2	121 1/2	
West Md 45 52		8 7/8	96 1/2	96 1/2	
WestPac 11 48 46		1 3/4	32 1/2	32 1/2	
West 10 46 44		1 3/4	32 1/2	32 1/2	
West Un 61 36 36		2 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	
do col 56 38		11 1/4	104 1/4	104 1/4	
do col 56 38		1 3/4	32 1/2	32 1/2	

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, July 20.—Tabloid review of business, reported by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., in the four divisions of wholesale and jobbing trade, retailing, contracting, and industry, and collections this week, compared with the corresponding period last year. Active (A); fair (F) means equal to previous year.

Wholesale trade—Active (A) 1935 was 79 per cent above 1934 aggregate. Hot weather requirements lifted retail sales 8 to 12 per cent above last year.

INDIANAPOLIS—Retail sales continued quite active, rising by a slight margin over the previous week's and maintaining a gain of 12 to 15 per cent over the similar period of 1934. Wholesale dry goods

NEW YORK		NEW YORK	
COTTON		GROUP SECURITIES	
10n; Timbony: No. 1 \$23¢ 24,			1.99 2.09
\$20n 22; new crop. (To arrive)			
2n; clover \$23 24			
2n \$20 22; clover: old No. 1,			
2n; No. 2 \$14 16; new crop			
western, \$13 15; No. 2, \$10 12;			
new crop No. 1 western, \$18			
No. 2, \$15 17; native alfalfa, 38			
contract to quality			
New York Cottonseed Oil			
YORK, July 20.—Beaheach oil			
oil, futures closed steady			
October, 94¢. December, 94 5/8			
January, 94 3/8. Sales, 59 contracts.			

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

BROGLES—Coeured, 10c; leghorns, 10c.
 TURKEYS—Hens, 9 lbs and over, 16c;
 toms, 13c; small and No. 2, 8c.
 DUCKS—Old white, 4 lbs. and over, 6c;
 small and dark, 4c; springs, white, 4 lbs.
 and over, 10c; small and dark, 8c.
 GESE—4c.
 FIFTEENS—White kings, \$1; homers,
 carnaus and silver kings, \$1; common,
 75c.
 GUINEAS—Per dozen, \$3.
 FROGS—Per dozen; Jumbo, \$2.25; me-
 dium, \$1.75; small, \$1.15; babies, 75c.
 SQUABS—French, 4, large, 10 lbs. and
 over, 5c; small and dark, 4c.
 VEALS—Choice, \$7.75; fair to good,
 \$6.25 to 7.25; medium and common, \$4.50
 @ 5.50; rough and underfed, \$3 @ 4.

LAMBS—Choice, \$3; medium to good, \$6.50 @ 7.50; culis and common, \$4.50 @ 5.50; sheep, \$1.50 @ 2.50.

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1. The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function $f(x)$ defined by the equation

HOUSE GROUP FOR LICENSING OF ARMS EXPORTS

Committee Approves Bill Setting Up Board to Pass on Shipments of Munitions Abroad.

PUBLICITY WOULD BE FACTOR IN CONTROL

State Department Conference Next Week Expected to Govern Action on Neutrality Measures.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, July 20.—The House Foreign Affairs Committee, which is considering a series of measures intended to safeguard American neutrality in the event of war, approved yesterday a bill requiring the licensing of all munitions exports.

The bill would set up a national munitions board consisting of the Secretaries of State, War, Navy, Treasury and Commerce, which would be authorized to determine what constitutes munitions and to issue licenses for all shipments.

The board would not be empowered to refuse a license provided the shipper had paid a \$500 annual registration fee, but the attendant publicity would, it is believed, provide a measure of control.

The committee made one major change in the bill, amending it to require that the list of licenses be kept available for public inspection at all times.

William Phillips, acting Secretary of State, expressed satisfaction at the committee's action. He said the licensing bill was endorsed by the State, War, Navy and Commerce Departments, and was considered a necessary preliminary to any program of neutrality legislation.

Bill to Withhold Credits.

Summers of efforts to sell war materials to Ethiopia prompted a plea by Representative Frank L. Klob of Ohio for passage of his bill to prevent loans or credits to warring nations.

Klob said his measure would indirectly prevent such traffic in arms because in most cases it involves extension of credit.

Klob, a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, said he would make an investigation of reports that Soviet-American Securities Corporation of New York was offering 7 per cent gold bonds to American investors.

"This would be in absolute violation of the Johnson-McReynolds act," he said, adding that if such activities were being carried on, "I will call on the proper authorities to prosecute."

The Johnson-McReynolds act prohibited credits to nations in default on war debts.

Klob's bill would prevent loans or credits to any nation engaged in armed conflict unless it were an ally of the United States in war. The House Foreign Affairs Committee has reported the measure favorably and Klob predicted it would pass the House unanimously.

If the rules committee would permit it to come to the floor.

Ethiopian Situation Watched.

Twenty agents of the Senate Munitions Investigating Committee have been ordered to keep a sharp lookout for any sign that American arms manufacturers are doing business with Italy or Ethiopia.

Chairman Nye said today. He expressed fear that a major war might result from the dispute between the two nations.

Stephen Raushenbush, chief investigator for the committee, is in charge of the agents, who also have been directed to observe whether any American bankers are working in the interests of either of the warring nations.

"So far, we have not found any instance where American armament concerns have done business with Ethiopia or Italy," Nye said. "The same is true for the bankers."

"All we can do under present conditions, if we learn of transactions in arms or money with these countries, is to try to arouse public opinion against such activities."

INQUIRY IN WOMAN'S DEATH

Body of Mrs. Frank Pritchett Found in Ditch Near Hillsboro, Ill.

HILLSBORO, Ill., July 20.—The body of Mrs. Martha Pritchett, wife of Frank Pritchett, former Marshall at Taylor Springs, was found in a ditch east of Hillsboro this morning.

Investigators said the body apparently had been dragged to the place where it was found, but an examination did not disclose the cause of death. An inquest will be held. Mrs. Pritchett was 51 years old.

SAVED ARMY PILOT



MARTHA JANE PREBLE, WHO saw flames dropped by Capt. J. E. Malone, lost in a fog in his plane, and switched on the Imperial Valley Airport lights, enabling him to land safely. The 14-year-old girl ran from her home in pajamas to turn on the lights when she saw the pilot's signal.

NEGRO TAKEN FROM OFFICERS, LYNCHED

Florida Mob of 100 Masked Men Hangs Man Accused of Cutting White Woman.

By the Associated Press.

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla., July 20.—Rubin Stacey, 37-year-old Negro accused of slashing a white woman with a penknife, was taken from the custody of officers by a mob and hanged within sight of her home yesterday.

Stacey was being removed to Miami for safekeeping, a few hours after Mrs. Marion Jones had identified him as her assailant. Deputy Sheriff Virgil Wright, one of the six officers guarding the prisoner, said there were "about 100" in the mob, most of them masked.

"They ran our car off the road," he said. "After overpowering us they took the Negro up the road and hanged him."

"He's filled full of bullets, too. I guess they shot him both before and after they hanged him."

Mrs. Jones, 30, mother of three children, admitted the Negro to her home Tuesday when he asked for a drink of water. He seized her by the throat, she said, and threw her down, cutting her hands with the knife in the struggle.

Stacey was suspected when Sheriff Walter Clark learned he had disappeared from his house, a mile and a half from the Jones home, on the day of the attack. He was arrested yesterday morning and taken before Mrs. Jones.

"That is the man, without a doubt," she was quoted as saying. J. P. Newell, secretary to Gov. Dave Scholz, said the Governor was informed of the lynching by telephone.

Deputy Wright said the officers were unable to identify any of the men in the mob. The license plates of their automobiles were covered with paper or cloth, or had been removed.

Robbed of \$56 by Ruse.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., July 20.—Clifford Lewis, out for a drive, saw a woman lying in the street yesterday. He stopped his car and ran to her aid. As he stopped to lift her two men pressed revolvers in his back. While they took \$56, the woman fled.

WEATHER CONDITIONS IN OTHER CITIES

From Weather Bureau Reports.

City	Temp.	Wind	Clouds	Precip.
Albuquerque, N. M.	76	6	6	0
Anchorage, Alaska	66	10	10	0
Atlanta, Ga.	80	7	7	0
Boise, Idaho	72	8	8	0
Boston, Mass.	72	8	8	0
Buffalo, N. Y.	72	8	8	0
Butte, Mont.	72	8	8	0
Chicago, Ill.	72	8	8	0
Cincinnati, Ohio	72	8	8	0
Cleveland, Ohio	72	8	8	0
Colombia, S. C.	72	8	8	0
Dallas, Tex.	72	8	8	0
Denver, Colo.	72	8	8	0
Des Moines, Iowa	72	8	8	0
Detroit, Mich.	72	8	8	0
El Paso, Tex.	72	8	8	0
Hartford, Conn.	72	8	8	0
Havana, Cuba	72	8	8	0
Indianapolis, Ind.	72	8	8	0
Kansas City, Mo.	72	8	8	0
Little Rock, Ark.	72	8	8	0
Los Angeles, Calif.	72	8	8	0
Memphis, Tenn.	72	8	8	0
Minneapolis, Minn.	72	8	8	0
Miami, Fla.	72	8	8	0
Mobile, Ala.	72	8	8	0
Nashville, Tenn.	72	8	8	0
New Orleans, La.	72	8	8	0
New York, N. Y.	72	8	8	0
Omaha, Neb.	72	8	8	0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	72	8	8	0
Philadelphia, Pa.	72	8	8	0
Phoenix, Ariz.	72	8	8	0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	72	8	8	0
Portland, Ore.	72	8	8	0
Portland, Me.	72	8	8	0
San Antonio, Tex.	72	8	8	0
San Diego, Calif.	72	8	8	0
San Francisco, Calif.	72	8	8	0
Seattle, Wash.	72	8	8	0
Shreveport, La.	72	8	8	0
Springfield, Ill.	72	8	8	0
Wash., D. C.	72	8	8	0

CHICAGO MAN ADMITS KILLING GIRL IN PARK

Escort Says He Stabbed Her After They Had Agreed to End Lives.

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, July 20.—Joseph Gornik, 21 years old, confessed to Police Capt. John McGinnis today that he stabbed to death Miss Mae Lukavich, 19, as a part of a "suicide" agreement which they had made.

The girl was killed last night in a clump of bushes in a parkway between an automobile drive and a street car line on the southwest side.

Capt. McGinnis said Gornik told him the girl's mother, Mrs. Della Lusska, had disapproved of her daughter's close friendship with him because he never had held a steady job. Because of this, he said, he had not seen Miss Lukavich for two weeks.

They went for a walk last night, the officer quoted him as saying, and encountered Frederick Boltz, 25, who had been associating with Miss Lukavich since she had broken off with Gornik. The two men fought after Boltz warned Gornik to stay away from the girl.

Gornik and the girl then continued their walk to the parkway. "We sat down and she reclined across my lap," Gornik was quoted as saying. "She said: 'Why don't we die?'"

"I threw her to the ground. Then I stabbed her in the breast and behind her the knife. She took it but she was only able to cut my shirt a little."

When she complained of the pain, Gornik ran to a doctor's office and informed him he would bring her there. Then he returned.

"She asked me to stop the pain," McGinnis said Gornik told him, "so I pushed the knife into her heart. She asked me to kiss her. I did. Then she died."

NEGRO FOUND IN LOAN OFFICE AFTER CUTTING THROUGH WALL

Burglar Alarm at 2018 Franklin Ave. Results in Bringing Four

A Negro who said he was Glad Dennis, 28 years old, was arrested early today in the office of the St. Louis Mercantile & Loan Co., 2018 Franklin avenue, after he had spent more than two hours cutting a hole in the brick wall to gain entrance.

A radio message that a burglar alarm was ringing brought four scout cars to the place. At the rear of the building police found a hole 16 by 14 inches had been cut through the second-floor wall.

Screw drivers, a hammer and a pinch bar lay on the roof of a porch. Crawling through the hole, police found Dennis on the first floor, hiding in a rack of clothing.

DISABLED VETERANS DEMAND BONUS AFTER PATMAN TALK

Congressman Tells Them There Is "Reasonable Hope" for Legislation This Session.

By the Associated Press.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., July 20.—The Disabled American Veterans' convention adopted a resolution last night favoring the immediate payment of the soldiers' bonus in cash after Representative Wright Patman (Dem.), Texas, had told the convention there was a "reasonable hope" that such legislation would be enacted by the present Congress.

Drafted by a special committee of which Patman was a member, the resolution was approved by a viva voce vote in the face of strenuous opposition led by Joe McQueen of St. Louis, former past national commander.

U. S. CAN SUPPLY OWN NEEDS FOR PAPER, SAYS WALLACE

But He Thinks Expansion of Industry May Cause Foreign Trade Loss.

WASHINGTON, July 20.—Secretary of Agriculture Wallace said today the United States could fill its own needs for pulpwood and paper, but questioned the advisability of "self-sufficiency" in the industry.

In a report to the Senate, Wallace said expansion of the pulp industry would cut wood imports, and possible benefits might be "offset by losses of foreign markets" for other commodities.

NEGRO EX-CONVICT SENTENCED

Coleman Campbell Pleads Guilty of Robbery, Gets Five Years.

Coleman Campbell, Negro ex-convict, pleaded guilty yesterday of attempted robbery and robbery and was sentenced to five years in the penitentiary by Circuit Judge McAfee.

Last Feb. 5, Campbell held up Frank Bashon a cab driver, and took \$2 and the cab from Bashon. The next night he attempted to hold up Rodney Saunders in a filling station at 3420 North Kings-highway boulevard, but Saunders resisted and aided in the arrest of Campbell.

Urbana Doctor Robbed in Chicago.

By the Associated Press.

WIFE OF GIRL'S KILLER PLEADS NOT GUILTY

Mrs. Florence H. Goodrich Held for Examination Wednesday on Accessory Charge.

By the Associated Press.

DETROIT, July 20.—Mrs. Florence Harding Goodrich, wife of Merton Ward Goodrich who pleaded guilty and was sentenced to life imprisonment at hard labor yesterday for the murder of Lillian Gallagher, 11, pleaded not guilty yesterday when she was arraigned against her on a charge of being an accessory after the fact. She was held without bond for examination next Wednesday.

The State charged Mrs. Goodrich with helping her husband to evade arrest from the time Lillian Gallagher's body was found in a trunk in their apartment last Sept. 20 until the pair was arrested in New York early this month.

Prosecutor Duncan C. McCrea said conviction would make Mrs. Goodrich liable to life imprisonment.

Judge Thomas M. Sweeney and a jury had heard the prosecution's case against Goodrich before he told the court: "Let's get this all over with. I want to plead guilty."

After hearing Judge Sweeney's sentence, Goodrich said: "It would all right with me. What else could I expect?"

He remained composed, but his wife broke down after her arraignment.

ACTION TO COLLECT PAVING LEVY IN E. ST. LOUIS URGED

Trust Company, Representing Holders of Bonds, Presents Demand to Council.

The Union Trust Co. of East St. Louis filed with the East St. Louis City Council yesterday a demand that it institute proceedings to collect all delinquent assessments made in 1924 against property owners for paving State street from Forty-third to Eighty-ninth streets.

The action was taken by holders of \$42,677 in local improvement bonds, which have remained unredeemed out of an original issue of \$308,700. The Union Trust Co. is acting as a trustee for the bondholders.

A special assessment of \$343,965 was made against property contiguous and near to State street between Forty-third and Eighty-ninth streets in 1924, the city issuing the bonds and paying the rest out of a special public benefit fund. The bonds were to be redeemed in 10 annual installments, \$286,022 having been paid to date.

T. E. Krebs, City Treasurer, in a report on collections listed delinquent payments due on the assessment at \$40,139, interest paid in excess of first installment, \$740, and cash on hand for redemption of bonds \$1747.

The Union Trust Co. also demands that the city complete records of all collections in order to show delinquencies of assessed property owners and to institute foreclosure proceedings or appoint receivers for their properties.

CARELESS DRIVING WARRANT AGAINST ST. CHARLES FARMER

He Is Accused of Forcing Another Auto Off Road, Injuring Two Girls.

A warrant charging felonious careless driving was issued by the St. Charles County Prosecuting Attorney's office today against Henry Neuhouse, a farmer living near Catfish Island in the Missouri River, as the result of injuries suffered by Miss Dorothy Lewis, 19 years old, and her sister, Regine, 15, when their automobile was forced off the road Thursday.

The sisters, who suffered cuts and bruises, charged that Neuhouse bore a grudge against their family because their father discharged him as hired man a year ago, and that, when driving on a farm road near their home, he deliberately forced their automobile into a ditch. Neuhouse said it was an accident.

FIRST FEDERAL SCHOOL FOR TRANSIENT BOYS OPENS

225 Young Men Begin Studies at Clyde, Cal., Under Youth Rehabilitation Program.

By the Associated Press.

CLYDE, Cal., July 20.—The first training school for homeless youths between the ages of 16 and 21, part of the youth rehabilitation program, was opened here today.

Recruited from the Federal transient shelters throughout California, 225 youths joined with prominent Bay District citizens and State and Federal officials in the dedicatory program.

The youths enroll for six months and receive from \$2 to \$7.50 a month while at school, in addition to getting food, clothing and sleeping accommodations.

RITUAL MURDER STORY DENIED

Slander Against Shanghai Jews Attributed to German Woman.

SHANGHAI, July 20.—The Municipal Council, after an investigation, said today that reports of ritualistic murders in a Shanghai Jewish cemetery were false.

The North China Daily News, under the heading "A fantastic slander," says the story, attributed to a German woman and circulated in Europe and the United States, was that the Jewish community maintained an "operating table" where non-Jews were put to death. The Council report said the cemetery showed no evidence of unusual rites.

NEW PRESIDENT OF BERLIN POLICE



Count von Helldorf.

Former Cotton Trader Dies.

NEW ORLEANS, July 20.—Edward S. Butler, 53 years old, former president of the New Orleans Cotton Exchange, died here yesterday after an illness of several months.

INQUIRY IN CHICAGO STREET CAR WRECK

Man Killed, 88 Hurt When Crowded Trolley Crashes Into Viaduct.

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, July 20.—Police, Coroner Frank J. Walsh and street car company officers sought today to determine what caused a crowded, beach-bound street car to jump the rails here and crash into a concrete abutment. One man was killed, 88 persons were injured.

A special jury was called to conduct an inquest into the death of Patrick Stapleton, 60 years old, who was killed in the crash, and Coroner Walsh said he would seek to learn if there was any substantiation for a report that the accident was caused by a block of wood on the tracks.

Michael Pinto, 14, was the most seriously injured of the victims. His leg amputated, his condition was reported as grave. Several others were seriously hurt.

The accident occurred in Seventy-fifth street when an eastbound car, crowded mostly with young people and children bound for Lake Michigan, left the rails and struck a railroad viaduct support. After the crash, fire broke out in the car roof, but firemen put out the blaze and helped extricate the injured.

Witnesses said some of the children, riding on the front platform of the car, were thrown into the street by the impact.

A 23-year-old nurse, Miss Mary Sibbs, a passenger, her own arm fractured and shoulder dislocated, applied tourniquets to badly injured victims. She continued to give aid until she collapsed.

Pope Plus XI Saving His Strength.

VATICAN CITY, July 20.—Pope Plus XI has abandoned his custom of going from one kneeling pilgrim to another extending his papal ring for them to kiss. He is avoiding even the slightest unnecessary physical exertion. He is 78 years old.

POLICEMAN DROWNED



Patrolman Henry O. Hummert.

FUNERAL OF H. O. HUMMERT TO BE HELD TUESDAY

Patrolman Drowned When Skiff Upset in River Below Bagnell Dam.

Funeral services for Patrolman Henry O. Hummert of the Carr Street District, who was drowned yesterday in the Osage River a quarter mile below Bagnell Dam, will be held at 2 p. m. Tuesday at the Kriegshauser chapel, 4228 South Kingshighway.

Hummert was fishing in a skiff with his son, Harry Jr., 15 years old, in a swift current 100 yards from the east bank when the boat hit a piling and capsized. The son was rescued by a boatman, but the father sank, after clutching an oar. His body was recovered a quarter mile downstream.

Also surviving Hummert are his wife, Beatrice, and two other sons, Walter, 8, and Richard, 1½, with whom he lived at 5522 Goethe avenue. He was 42 years old, and joined the police force in 1919.

J. J. HALPIN CLEARED OF EMBEZZLING \$2900

Former Vice-President of First National of East St. Louis Acquitted.

By the Associated Press.

James J. Halpin, former vice-president of the First National Bank of East St. Louis, was acquitted of charges of embezzlement and misapplication of \$2900 of the bank's funds in a decision by United States District Judge Lindley today.

The decision charged the defendant with carelessness, but added that "laxity is not a crime." "The Court finds no evidence that the bank or anyone lost anything through an act of Halpin," Judge Lindley wrote.

The decision found that executives of the Concrete Bridge & Paving Co., of which Halpin was trustee, were "woefully ignorant of its affairs," and that Halpin was careless. The company later went into receivership.

Halpin's case was heard by Judge Lindley on July 1. Five counts of the indictment, returned last September, alleged misapplication of funds trusted to Halpin's care as trustee for the paving concern. The sixth count charged embezzlement of \$100 from the account of Mrs. Dora Sheehan of East St. Louis.

POULTRY DEALERS TO MEET

Conference on Standardization of Breeds to Be Held at Columbia.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., July 19.—A State-wide meeting of poultry dealers in Columbia early in September to consider standardization of breeds and a restriction of low quality products was announced this week by Robert S. Clough, Jackson County extension agent.

The exact dates have not been set. Berley Winton, whose resignation from the University of Missouri extension division became effective July 31, will be the national administrator of the program, affiliation with which by the states will be voluntary.

CHEVROLET PRESENTS

"G-MEN" On the Air

THE Chevrolet Motor Company is proud to announce tonight the opening of a series of broadcasts of vital interest and concern to every citizen of the United States. Chevrolet is proud, too, of the fact that the United States Department of Justice has made it possible for Chevrolet to offer the first authentic broadcasts covering the remarkable exploits of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in its war on crime.

To deter the commission of crime by showing potential criminals the utter uselessness of pitting their own misguided ingenuity against the organized intelligence and the scientific methods of the Bureau of Investigation.

Chevrolet, in setting out earnestly and resolutely to dissipate the false glamour that has surrounded enemies of the public, feels that it is performing a public service. Here are its purposes:

Each of these Saturday evening broadcasts will be a complete episode in itself, based on the actual records of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and covering an actual case that many listeners will recognize.

In each broadcast, the listener will be taken behind the scenes, as if he were a "G-Man" himself, to learn how, step by step, the Federal operators work, both in the locality of the crime and in the Washington laboratories where the science of crime detection outdoes the feats of the most famous detectives of fiction.

And now—hear ye, hear ye—and learn how the "G-Men" relentlessly, surely, inevitably, get their man.

CHEVROLET MOTOR COMPANY, DETROIT, MICHIGAN

CHEVROLET

STATION KSD—EVERY SATURDAY EVENING, 7:00 P. M., C. S. T.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PART TWO

DISCOVER

Budge Def

ALLISON AND VON CRAMM

WILL PLAY ON MONDAY

By the Associated Press.

WIMBLEDON, Eng., July 20.—A heavy rain today caused postponement of the second Davis Cup tennis match between the United States and Germany after Donald Budge, California Redhead, sent the Americans off to a triumphant start by outplaying Heiner Henkel, 7-5, 11-9, 6-8, 6-1, in the opening singles contest of the inter-zone finals.

Wilmer Allison, veteran Texan, and Baron Gottfried von Cramm, German ace, paired in the second match, will meet Monday.

This will put back the entire series a day, with the doubles scheduled Tuesday and the concluding two singles contests scheduled Wednesday.

Winner to Play England.

The winner of the German-American series qualifies to challenge England for international tennis supremacy, starting next Saturday.

Captains of the rival teams waited more than an hour before calling off the Allison-Von Cramm match. There was less than an hour's available playing time left when the rain let up and permitted removal of the tarpaulin from the historic Wimbledon center court.

The few thousand spectators scattered in the big stands were raising a rumpus, due to their impatience, when the players tentatively started to warm up. It was quickly agreed, however, by all concerned that neither the playing conditions nor the light were satisfactory and play was called off.

SEATTLE RELAY SWIMMING TEAM

CARNEGIE CLUB, HONOR OF OLD MARK, SECOND BY 25 YARDS

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, July 20.—The 880-yard relay team of the Washington A. C., Seattle, today dethroned the Carnegie Library Club of Homestead, Pa., to win the first title of the day in the third day of the women's national swimming championships at Manhattan Beach Pool.

With overcast skies threatening a downpour at any moment, Mary Lou Petty, Betty Lea, Doris Buckley and Olive McKean swam to a new record of 10 minutes 37.8 seconds, with the defending championship quartet, Johanna and Anna Mae Gorman, Louise Clark and Lenore Kight, second, 25 yards behind. The new mark replaced the record of 11:10, made last year by the Carnegie Club four.

The Women's Swimming Association team of New York took third, just behind Carnegie Library Club, with Miami Beach's quartet of Evelyn Rawls, Marian Hopkins, Virginia Hopkins and Betty Joyce McMinin last.

It was the second victory of the four-day competition for Miss Rawls, all-around champion among American women. Yesterday Miss Rawls deposed Anne Govednik of Chisholm, Minn., as the 220-yard breast stroke champion.

In a pool still lashed by the rain that scattered the 4000 spectators, Miss Rawls took the lead in the first 100 meters breast stroke, increased it through the backstroke leg, and finished strongly through the free style to defeat Jane Burr of Coral Gables by 10 yards.

Miss Rawls' time, 4 minutes 38.5 seconds, failed to challenge her record of 4:35.6, made on Long Island two years ago.

Johanna Gorman of Homestead, Pa., finished third, another 10 yards back of Miss Burr, and a bare yard in front of Evelyn Rawls, a sister of the champion.

Francis McDonnell of Cleveland, O., was fifth, with Betty Joyce McMinin of Miami Beach, sixth, and Gene McCullough of New York last.

After a terrific lightning storm drove all but a hardy couple of hundred spectators to frantic cover, Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach youngster, successfully defended her 300-meter individual medley championship.

The summary: 880-YARD RELAY CHAMPIONSHIP.—Won by Washington A. C., Seattle (Mary Lou Petty, Betty Lea, Doris Buckley and Olive McKean); second, Carnegie Library Club, Homestead, Pa. (Johanna Gorman, Louise Clark, Lenore Kight and Betty Joyce McMinin); third, Women's Swimming Association, New York (Evelyn Rawls, Marian Hopkins, Virginia Hopkins and Betty Joyce McMinin); time—10:37.8.

300 METERS INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY CHAMPIONSHIP.—Won by Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach; second, Evelyn Rawls, Miami Beach; third, Jane Burr, Coral Gables, Fla.; fourth, Betty Joyce McMinin, Miami Beach; fifth, Francis McDonnell, Cleveland, O.; sixth, Betty Joyce McMinin, Miami Beach; seventh, Jean McCullough, Homestead, Pa.; time—4:38.5.

200 METERS INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY CHAMPIONSHIP.—Won by Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach; second, Evelyn Rawls, Miami Beach; third, Jane Burr, Coral Gables, Fla.; fourth, Betty Joyce McMinin, Miami Beach; fifth, Francis McDonnell, Cleveland, O.; sixth, Betty Joyce McMinin, Miami Beach; seventh, Jean McCullough, Homestead, Pa.; time—4:38.5.

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National Champions All—Winners at Manhattan Beach



Youthful victors in four outstanding events of the national swimming championships. Left to right—Katherine Rawls, 220-yard breast stroke champion; Mary Hoerger, fancy diving champion; Lenore Kight, winner of the 1 mile and 440-yard free style titles; Elizabeth Komp, 220-yard backstroke champion.

CENTRAL FOUR BEATEN THREE LENGTHS FOR NATIONAL TITLE

PRINCETON, N. J., July 20.

Rowing the last eighth of a mile at a terrific clip that carried them to a three lengths victory, the Bachelors' Barge Club of Philadelphia won the national senior four-oared shell championship, on Lake Carnegie today. The Philadelphia craft was timed in 7:01. Central Rowing Club of St. Louis finished second and the Pennsylvania Barge Club of Philadelphia was third and last.

The event was part of the concluding days of the program of the National Association of Amateur Oarsmen.

Canadian Wins Title. Charlie Campbell, 21-year-old Canadian, swept the mile and one-quarter straightaway to win the Philadelphia Gold challenge cup, emblematic of the world's amateur single sculls supremacy.

Campbell, who took up single sculling in June, 1934, won by seven lengths over the defending champion, Winthrop Rutherford Jr. of the Princeton University Rowing Association. Al Vogt of the Penn Athletic Club of Philadelphia, winner of the championship in 1933, finished 14 lengths behind Campbell, whose time was seven minutes, 35 seconds.

ROSENBLOOM LOSES TO AKRON HEAVYWEIGHT

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., July 20.

Hank Hankinson, Akron (O.) heavyweight, hammered out a decision over the Tigers, 10-1, in the Hawks' debut at the Panthers, 7-0; while in the senior division, the Scotties won from the Creeps, 3-2; and the Piamors, who loped the Adelphis, 17-2.

Up-to-Date Batting and Fielding Records of Cards and Browns

Cardinals.

Names—Pos. G. A. R. R. H. 2B. 3B. HR. SH. SR. RBI. Avg. P. A. W. L.

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WHO'S WHO? In the BIG LEAGUES

By the Associated Press.

LEADING BATTERS—Johnson, Athletics, .348; Vannick, Indians, .345.

RUNS—Gehring, Tigers, 75; Greenberg, Tigers, 72.

HITS—Cramer, Athletics, 117; Gehring, Athletics, 117; Greenberg, Tigers, 117.

DOUBLES—Greenberg, Tigers, 20; Werber, Red Sox, 27.

HOME RUNS—Seaver, Tigers, 26; Johnson, Athletics, 19.

STOLEN BASES—Vannick, Indians, 21; Collins, Athletics, 21.

TRIPLES—Stone, Senators, 12; Cronin, Red Sox, 10.

LEADING PITCHERS—Johnson, Athletics, .348; Vannick, Indians, .345.

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HARVARD-YALE ATLETES BEAT BRITONS, THOUGH TIED IN FIRSTS

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, July 20.—Track and field stars representing Harvard and Yale universities defeated the combined teams of Oxford and Cambridge in their meet at White City today.

Each aggregation won six first places in the 12 events, but the Americans were declared winners on the basis of 6½ second places.

Trailing, three first places to six, the Americans won the last three events to tie and make it necessary to decide the winner on the number of second places won.

Nearly 20,000 fans were in the stands and officials claimed it was a record attendance for an English track meet.

The Harvard-Yale athletes won the shot put, pole vault and broad jump early in the meet and then just before the finish captured the high jump, 220-yard dash and low hurdles to pull up on even terms with the British.

A bit of bad luck in the 120-yard high hurdles prevented the visitors from winning the meet on first-place points.

Charles Campbell, the Harvard star, had finished first he was disqualified for knocking over four hurdles and the event awarded A. D. Pilbrow of Oxford, who finished second. The disqualification was made under international rules.

Brown, the Yale pole vaulter, also was disqualified for record-breaking performance when he cleared the bar at 14 feet to better his own mark of 13 feet, 10 inches, made in the British A. A. A. games a week ago.

The lanky Green was the individual star of the American despite his disqualification in the high hurdles. He annexed the broad jump and the 220-yard low hurdles to give the invaders two of their six first places.

The other points were scored by Brown as he recovered from victory in the pole vault; Robert Hall of Harvard, who won the high jump; Erskine Smith of Yale in the 220-yard dash, and Joe Johnson of Yale, who took the shot put.

It was the seventh time in 12 years that the Americans have won the international meet.

The spectators saw a thrilling contest in the final event—the high jump—turn the tide in the invaders' favor. With the British leading in first places, 6 to 5, and the Americans having the advantage in second places by the same margin, Hall won the event and John Eadman of Yale saved the day by tying Roy Kennedy of Cambridge to give his team the half point that made victory secure.

Heavy overnight rains made the track surface a bit treacherous in spots. A. D. Pilbrow of Oxford captured the 120-yard high hurdles, knocked over four hurdles and was disqualified, after a conference between the captains, who decided to apply the international rules.

The Oxford-Cambridge forces quickly piled up a big lead, in first places, as Duncan captured the 100-yard dash; Godfrey Brown of Cambridge romped home first in the 440-yard run in 48.6 seconds and Mike Sullivan, another Cambridge star, won the 220-yard dash in 1:37.4.

Milton Green, the Harvard star, finished first in the 120-yard high hurdles, but he was disqualified under international rules and first place went to A. D. Pilbrow of Oxford, who finished next to Green.

Joe Johnson of Yale gave the Americans their second victory when he captured the shotput with a heave of 43 feet 1 inch. Robert Train of Yale was second with 42 feet 6½ inches.

Green gave the Harvard-Yale forces their third win by taking the broad jump with a leap of 23 feet, 11½ inches. Ken Duncan of Oxford was second with 22 feet, 1½ inches, and Tom Ritzman of Yale, third with 22 feet, 6½ inches.

Special Tennis Match Today.

Bruce Barnes, Bellerive Country Club professional, and Wray Brown, outstanding amateur player of former days, will play like Macy, St. Louis Country Club tennis professional, and Karl Hodge, district indoor and outdoor titleholder, in a special doubles tennis exhibition at the Bellerive Country Club, Kirkwood, Mo., this afternoon, starting at 4:30 o'clock.

And we don't know anyone in the billiard world who better deserves to reach his peak, even late in his career. A good, clean man, a hard worker, a student of the game and for many years in a class with no one near him from Lady Luck.

Wins First-Half Title.

Bill Bartel of the Tausig-Newhard softball team pitched his club into the first half championship of the Brokers' Softball League by downing the St. Louis Stock Exchange 4 to 1 last evening.

MERCEINA WEISS OPPOSES COAST STAR FOR M. V. SINGLES HONORS

By Davison Obeare.

DES MOINES, Ia., July 20.—The thirty-fourth annual Missouri Valley tennis championships are scheduled to come to a close on the Wakonda Country Club courts this afternoon with the playing of the final round matches in all divisions.

St. Louis players will be battling for three of the six championships. Merceina Weiss, second ranking St. Louis district player, will meet Dr. Bartosh of Los Angeles in the women's singles final. Following the singles, Miss Weiss will pair with Betty Butler, Lindenwood College champion, to oppose Dr. Bartosh and Betty Day, second ranking Des Moines player, in the doubles.

Howard Stephens Jr. and Ward Parker, the St. Louis team which has proved the sensation of the doubles play this week, will meet Harris Coggeshall, Des Moines, and William Kiley, Kansas City, first seeded team in the final round of the men's doubles event.

This match will be played after the singles final in which Coggeshall opposes Kiley.

In the junior singles final Robert Riggs, Los Angeles star, will meet Don McNeill, Oklahoma City player. McNeill and Jack Jones, another Oklahoma City player, will meet Harry Corbin, Wichita, and George Pryor, Stillwater, Ok., for the Junior Doubles title.

Stephens and Parker surprise. Stephens and Parker advanced to the final of the doubles by a surprise victory over Riggs and Gordon Pease, San Antonio players, 6-4, 3-6, 7-5, 8-6. Riggs and Pease were seeded No. 3. The St. Louis team had previously defeated Ed Davis and Kenneth Black, Peoria, Ill., team which was seeded second.

The St. Louis team overcame a 2 to 1 lead in the first set to win. Both players were hitting accurately while Riggs and Pease seemed somewhat erratic. In the second set, Riggs and Pease took the first three games. They came in to find Stephens' errors, won the set, 6-3.

Play was nip and tuck during the next two sets which were both decided by Stephens and Parker led 3 to 1 in the third set. Stephens for three-all Stephens began to find himself and made some excellent returns. The St. Louis team then broke through Riggs' service and took Stephens' lead to 5 to 3. Riggs and Pease had the best of the argument on the net position and brought the score 5-all. The next two games were very hard fought but Stephens and Parker proved steadier and won, taking the set, 7-5.

The first seven games of the fourth set were won by Stephens and Parker. Four of the games were won at Riggs and Pease, while the St. Louis pair won three, losing only one point in each of them.

Miss Weiss Rallies to Win.

Riggs and Pease took the next game and the match appeared likely to win the fourth set. Stephens and Parker refused to give up and ultimately won two straight games for 5-all. Riggs drove twice in the next game, which gave his team a 6-to-5 lead. The St. Louis team then won three straight games, taking the set, 8-6, and the match.

Merceina Weiss put up a plucky fight in winning from Betty Butler, 5-7, 6-0, 9-7, in the semifinal round of the women's singles. Richard Tindall and Meyer Panikwer were defeated in the junior doubles semifinal by Jones and McNeill of Oklahoma City, 6-4, 6-2. McLeod Stephens and his partner, Bud Green from Rockford, Ill., went down to defeat before Corbin and Pryor, 6-1, 6-0, in the other semifinal match.

Miss Weiss and Miss Butler moved into the final round of the doubles by defeating the Des Moines team, Diane Southern and Helen Mitchell, 6-0, 6-2.

Special Tennis Match Today.

Bruce Barnes, Bellerive Country Club professional, and Wray Brown, outstanding amateur player of former days, will play like Macy, St. Louis Country Club tennis professional, and Karl Hodge, district indoor and outdoor titleholder, in a special doubles tennis exhibition at the Bellerive Country Club, Kirkwood, Mo., this afternoon, starting at 4:30 o'clock.

And we don't know anyone in the billiard world who better deserves to reach his peak, even late in his career. A good, clean man, a hard worker, a student of the game and for many years in a class with no one near him from Lady Luck.

Wins First-Half Title.

Bill Bartel of the Tausig-Newhard softball team pitched his club into the first half championship of the Brokers' Softball League by downing the St. Louis Stock Exchange 4 to 1 last evening.

Green gave the Harvard-Yale forces their third win by taking the broad jump with a leap of 23 feet, 11½ inches. Ken Duncan of Oxford was second with 22 feet, 1½ inches, and Tom Ritzman of Yale, third with 22 feet, 6½ inches.

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Budge Wins From Henkel In First Davis Cup Match

Continued From Preceding Page.

There were six breaks in a row in the third set.

Henkel forced the first set to deuce after Budge had galloped off with a 3-0 lead in games. Budge dropped the first three games of the second set, longer of the match, but then won the next four games. The German had set point in the tenth game of this set but fumbled an easy shot at the net and Budge promptly seized his opportunity to draw level. From there on it was a ding-dong affair until the American applied the crushing shots in the nineteenth and twentieth games.

Budge taking a turn at the up-hill game, forced the third set to deuce after trailing 1-4 and dropping his service three times in a row. Henkel finally pulled the set out of the first but he was outclassed in the final set. During the rest period, Budge was given a "pep talk" by the American leaders. Whether this or the rest was what he needed most, the California redhead promptly went out and won the first set, 6-3, the court with the best tennis of the match.

Budge Wins Love Game.

Budge won the toss for service and promptly reeled off a

20—(1) 8
Hogs: 700
or enough of
any, odd lots
\$1.00 to \$1.50;
sows, \$5.65
generally 35
compared with
western steers,
cutters 250
to 300 lbs.,
\$1.15 to \$1.50;
western grass
steers, 200 to
250 lbs., \$1.00
to \$1.25; bulls
and heifers,
all grades, \$1.00
to \$1.25.

Being light stemmed, later to mature and comparatively quick to cure, *lespedeza* is much easier to handle during rainy weather than alfalfa and similar crops which require a longer time to cure properly and must be cut early in the season. Tests at the college have shown that Korean *lespedeza* and alfalfa are practically equal in feeding value. The only noticeable difference is that the latter has a slight preference for alfalfa when

both days are available.

Lespedeza, cut at the full-bloom stage, has been found to have 60 per cent leaves and to show 13 per cent protein and 3 per cent lime. Good quality alfalfa hay is slightly less leafy, registering 40 per cent. However, alfalfa has 16 per cent protein and 4.5 per cent lime. Milk production is practically the same whether cows are fed alfalfa or lespedeza. In college tests average daily production was

approximately 45 pounds of 4 per cent milk for each cow regardless of which hay has been fed, Nevens stated. Nor have the two hays shown any variance in their ability to produce gains when fed to young dairy cattle.

4,554,211
 4,422,237
 4,132,210
 4,012,233

Decline During May Follows Ten Months of Increasing Volume.
 By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, July 26. — The Department of Agriculture said this week that imports of farm products competing with American-grown products dropped sharply in May,

Imports of feeds and fodders were said to have decreased, and butter imports during May were about one-fourth of the volume imported in April. Imports of fruits and vegetables were reported at about the same as a year ago.

bountiful
1.40; Il-
stringless
less \$1@
per dozen
boxes 10@
ce crates
\$1.15;
75@1.85;

bu, home-
bu bas-
pony
rates 30
25c.
en, 10¢
Tennessee
\$1.25;
90¢ at
bu, 50¢;
Special to the Post-Dispatch.

SEDALIA, Mo., July 25.—For the first time, a Governor's Trophy will be offered in the 1935 Rabbit Show of the Missouri State Fair, Aug. 10-17. The trophy will be awarded the best display, all breeds, points to count. As in nearly every other department of the Missouri State Fair, inquiries to the Rabbit

ampers,
\$35c.
10@15c.
or dozen
5 dozen,
New York
1 1/2-bu.
lettuce,
15c; bu
Missouri,
boxes, 10

ington
yellow
Kansas
Alton,
ite, \$1;
wa, 50c;
e, 80c;
5c per
Wash-
N. B.
W. H.

In sections of England where unemployment is high keep a "live register of eligible brides." Sir Arnold Wilson, Member of Parliament made this declaration to the Unionist canvassing corps in London.

Mentioning the difficulties of transferring unemployed men from one district to another, Sir Arnold said: "May of them have a young woman whom they hope to marry."

and they strongly object to being moved lest the women should be snapped up by somebody else. The young men also object to the young women being moved, lest they be snapped up when they get to their new place. There is a live register of eligible brides, kept by local young men who object to seeing that register depleted in favor of

some more favored locality."

WIFE SHORTAGE IN AUSTRALIA

34,000 Men in Western Part Face Bachelorhood.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

MELBOURNE, July 20.—Western Australia has a serious shortage of wives, and 34,000 bronzed husky men face the outlook of bachelor-

hood for life. This is disclosed by census figures just issued with the dry official comment "the rate of masculinity in Western Australia is the highest in Australia," there being 104 males for every 100 females under 21, and 114 males to every 100 females over all ages."

The total population of the state is 458,852, and it has increased by 31.9 per cent since the 1921 census.

the highest rate of any of the Australian states. Western Australian men are declared to be among the most faithful husbands in the world, the divorce rate being a mere three in every thousand of the population.

ORTH HANLEY RD. 2755 — Beautiful new Old English type brick bungalow; 8 rooms, tile bath and kitchen, hardwood floors, craft plaster, radiators; garage in basement; real buy, \$5750; duplicate of this house sold for \$7250. Call HEATH R. E., GA. 3164.

Clayton
INHOME, 8023 — 1 block south, 1 block west of courthouse; 6-room residence; bath, furnace; 2-car garage; reasonable.

Kirkwood
OR our new list of real values, see THE TRUST CO. OF KIRKWOOD, RI. 210

Normandy
LENMORE, 6508 — 6-room modern brick bungalow; double garage; bargain.

Overland
ALVERT, 3008 — 6-room frame house; modern; excellent condition; large lot; fruit trees; garage; can arrange for small monthly payments; sacrifice for quick sale. WAHSH 1210M.

Richmond Heights
RESIDENCE — Modern 5 rooms; large lot; price \$7900. STERLING 3019.

University City
OPEN FOR INSPECTION
New house of 4 and 7 rooms; see today, 7847-31 Cornell — top of hill.
A. 4733, RALPH S. DUKE, 7649 Delmar.
PLANE, 7133 — 2 family, 5-5 large rooms, oil burner, G. E. refrigerator, kitchen ranges; owner selling. Box B-182, P-D.

Webster Groves
OR sales and rental information call DIST. NATIONAL RLY. CO. RE. 3881.
KIMBLE-WILSON R. E. & LOAN CO.
Phone RE. 6308 for Webster map and list.

BUNGALOWS AND COTTAGES

For Sale
South
\$100 DOWN, \$30 MONTHLY
Includes all interest; buy 4075 Concordia, 4 rooms, sunroom, bath, garage, furnace; buy out of income; beats renting; open. Rosco, 625 Chestnut, CH. 6973.

LATS, APARTMENTS, FOR SALE

North
O'FALLON PARK FLAT
East Fair, 2133-5 and 6 rooms, garage, all conveniences, low price for cash, or will trade.
CH. 1165W, 4611 Lee Avenue.

RESIDENCES FOR SALE

West
HOUSE — 9 rooms, modern, \$500 and \$32.85 per month until paid for; good transportation, schools and churches. Box B-10, Post-Dispatch.

LOANS ON REAL ESTATE

LOANS — Any kind; write regarding loan problems. Box N-350, Post-Dispatch.

MONEY TO LOAN — Choice country improved property. THE R. A. FAY, REP. 6160.

USED AUTOMOBILES

USED AUTOMOBILES

Wanted

WE HAVE a waiting list for used cars. All makes and models. Will pay top prices. Spot cash.
KOTEMANN, 4605 Delmar, RO. 4709

UTOS Wtd. — 100 late models. See us before selling or making loans.

LALEDE 5910, 2819 Gravois, 4049 Winona, FL. 2930.

UTOS Wtd. — Good price for private cars. Miller, 2651 Gravois. PROSPECT 8806.

CARS Wtd. — Bring title, get cash. Old Motors, 3620 S. Kingshighway, FL. 6580.

ALL AUTOS bought; cash; we need them. 2213 S. Grand. PROSPECT 8922.

For Hire

TRUCKS for rent, without drivers; staks or panel bodies; low rate. GA. 3131.

Cabriolets For Sale

PLYMOUTH — Cabriolet; 1933; equipped with General low-pressure tires; new paint and top; private party; must sell. 4049 Olive st.

Coaches For Sale

OAKLAND — '29; good condition; \$65 cash, 4049 Winona, FL. 2930.

PLYMOUTH — '33 de luxe coach; only 10,000 original miles; so well kept it looks and runs like a brand-new car; private party; see Sunday afternoon or evening. 3947 Labadie.

PLYMOUTH — '34, de luxe, low mileage, perfect condition; must sell. 317 1/2 Balvire, Apt. 201.

Coupses For Sale

CHEVROLET — Coupe, 1932; \$295. INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 4010 West Pine. FRANKLIN 1335.

FORD — 1934 de luxe; sell or trade for 1933 Ford. CH. 3931.

Dodge 6-4 Coupe, like new, '33, \$425, \$100 down. 3907 Easton.

Sedans For Sale

CHEVROLET — '34 town sedan and four-door, like new, \$405 S. 12th.

PLYMOUTH — Cabriolet, '33, equipped with General low-pressure tires; new paint and top; private party; must sell. 4049 Olive.

Trucks For Sale

CHEVROLET — Truck, 1933, 1934 Chevrolet truck, 18 ft. Fruehauf semitrailer; Kingham, 18-ft. semitrailer, unusual bargain; terms to right party. G. & M. Loan Co., 3154 S. Grand.

DIAMOND T — '24 sleeper; dual tires; \$498. INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 4010 West Pine. FRANKLIN 1335.

FEDERAL — 2-ton stake; dual tires; \$395. INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 2500 N. 9th. Chestnut 6220.

INTERNATIONAL — '33 1/2-ton pickup; \$325. INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 4010 West Pine. FRANKLIN 1335.

Tires For Sale

TIRE: GILLETTE POLARS.
New Guaranteed — 4.50x21, \$3.98
3.50x9, \$4.39, 3.50x18, \$5.19
Other sizes low in proportion.

RYAN'S
1922 Gravois, 8935 Delmar
4215 Natural Bridge

Automobiles For Sale — Miscellaneous

See MONARCH
FOR A NEW
or a good used car
KINGSHIGHWAY and ENRIGHT

LOANS ON AUTOMOBILES
LOANS MADE ON YOUR CAR IN
MINUTE, LOW RATES.
VALLEY FINANCE CORP.
2847 Olive — 3807 Easton

AUTO LOANS LOW RATES
Open day and night. Day & Night Finance
Co., 3613 S. Grand, CH. 5500.

DAILY MAGAZINE

PART THREE

ST. LOUIS, SATURDAY, JULY 20, 1935.

PAGES 1-6C.

Today

Troubles in Germany.
Russia Comes Flying.
Paris Would Not Sing.
The Technate Approaches.

By ARTHUR BRISBANE

VON HELLDORF, described as "violently anti-Semitic," is appointed head of Berlin's police. His predecessor, Von Levetzow, is said to have been dismissed "for failure to drive all Jews from Berlin."

It is a pity that economic conditions make it impossible to remove from Berlin and all Germany, the small percentage, not more than 1 per cent, of Jewish population. That withdrawal would teach Nazism a useful lesson.

The State of Ecuador offers 1-200,000 acres of good land to Jewish colonization agencies. Possibilities in Ecuador might interest many of the Jewish race who do not care to return to Palestine, but would be interested in exploration, development, and a chance to create something new.

The Nazi Government is determined "to exterminate all influences upon German life except those originating in Nazi quarters." There must, according to Germany's Government, be especially "no Jewish influence on German life."

What about the Jewish influence that began when a young Jewish mother's baby was born in Bethlehem, 1900 years ago? The Nazis have done their best to exterminate that "Jewish influence," but they will not succeed.

There is talk of restoring the ancient "Ghetto," and Gen. Goering's National Zeitung announces an extension, with increased violence, of war against Catholics. Catholic clergymen, according to Goering, must undergo drastic punishment for "abusing their authority." Even German Protestants are warned against their "subversive political anti-State campaign" in Protestant churches.

Worthy of the old Fliegende Blaetter when it used to be "funny," is the statement by District Judge Robert Wagner in the Baden district: "For some time an increasingly challenging attitude has been observed on the part of Jews, and it is this which resulted in the spontaneous anti-Jewish action in a number of places. Jewry is apparently seeking trouble, in order to have the Jews appear as tortured martyrs."

Seeking death at the hands of cowardly mobs seems going far to find "martyrdom."

Moscow dispatches say the Soviet's North Polar flight from Moscow to San Francisco may start, secretly, any day. If three Russian men make that 6000-mile flight, non-stop, from Moscow to San Francisco, successfully, San Francisco will be interested, and Washington, D. C., ought to be interested.

The Government might even interest itself in building some long-distance planes.

In Paris, crowds fought police, protesting against wage cuts for civil servants, and a cut in the soldiers' bonus.
A New York crowd, dissatisfied with the amount and quality of free clothing given to men and women on relief, took possession of a relief station, locked themselves in, smashed the furniture, thus adding a bill for smashed furniture to taxpayers' other troubles. One small tear gas bomb dissipated the New York demonstration but did not dissipate the fact that some Americans realize that to be a beggar is easier than working.

In the Paris disturbance about salaries and the bonus groups of Communists sang the International, asked the police to join in. Police did not join, nor did the Parisian crowd, musically urge "Ye prisoners of starvation" to arise.

France has had her revolution. Knows what a revolution is. Her people have been educated in a hard school.

How and by whom are we to be ruled when we pass the "new era?" Mr. Howard Scott, whose specialty was "technocracy" before that died, can tell you. The United States, by 1940, will be governed by a "technate" if you know what that is, and the technate's name will be Franklin D. Roosevelt.

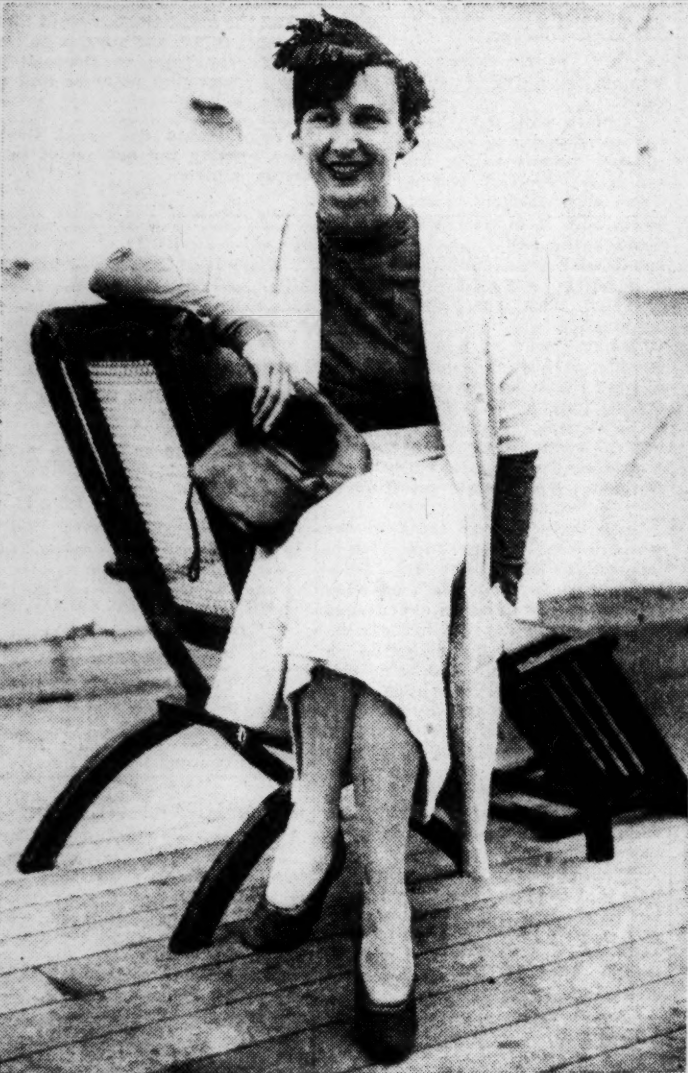
Mr. Scott sees on the Farley side of the Roosevelt regime, "embryonic National Fascism." He also sees indications of a "Kerensky on the Potomac." Mr. Scott thinks there will not be a dictator, however, but a "technate." Get ready for that, and try to guess what it will be. This country needs, as editorial writer, one like the man who wrote "the hunting of the Snark." We need also a "boojum."

In Budapest, Andrea Berenyi sur-
Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

HEADED FOR VICTORY



TOOK FASHIONS TO RUSSIA



Miss Elizabeth Hawes returning to New York from Russia where, at the invitation of the Soviet government, she staged a series of style shows.

RADIO STAR AND SON



Mrs. Harold Berolzheimer, better known as Lu in the radio trio of Clara, Lu and Em, and her six month-old son, David, photographed in Chicago.

ENGAGED



Mary Anita Loos of Los Angeles, who is engaged to Francis Lederer, Czech motion picture actor, now in Hollywood.

ANALYSIS OF FAULTS

An Article on
CORRECTING UNPLEASANT TRAITS
IN CHILDREN OR ADULTS

PICNICS

By Sylvia Stiles

MRS. LANG'S RECIPES

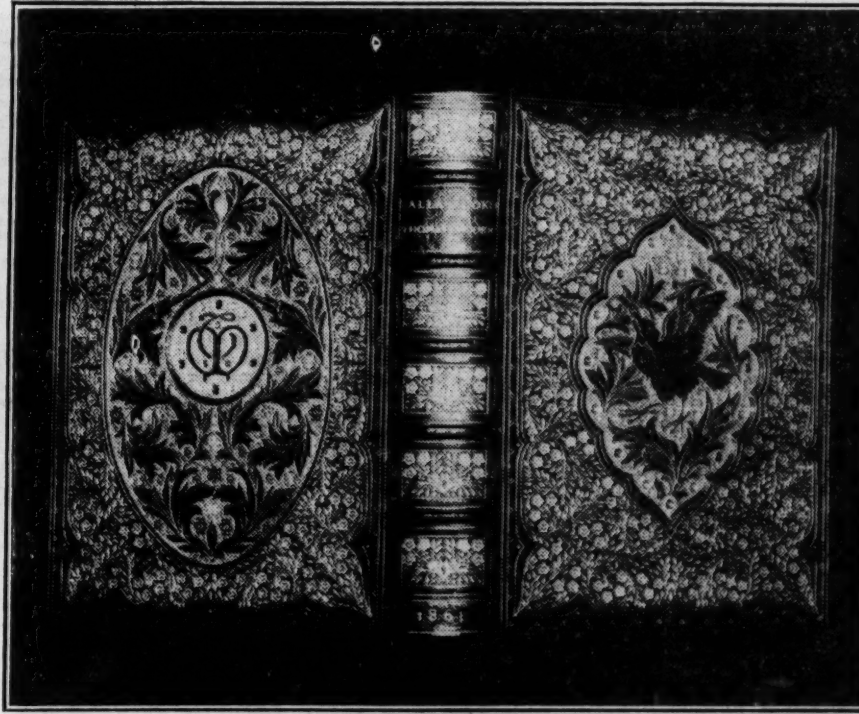
AN ALL-OCCASION
FROCK PATTERN

FIRST HOME READY FOR PIONEERS



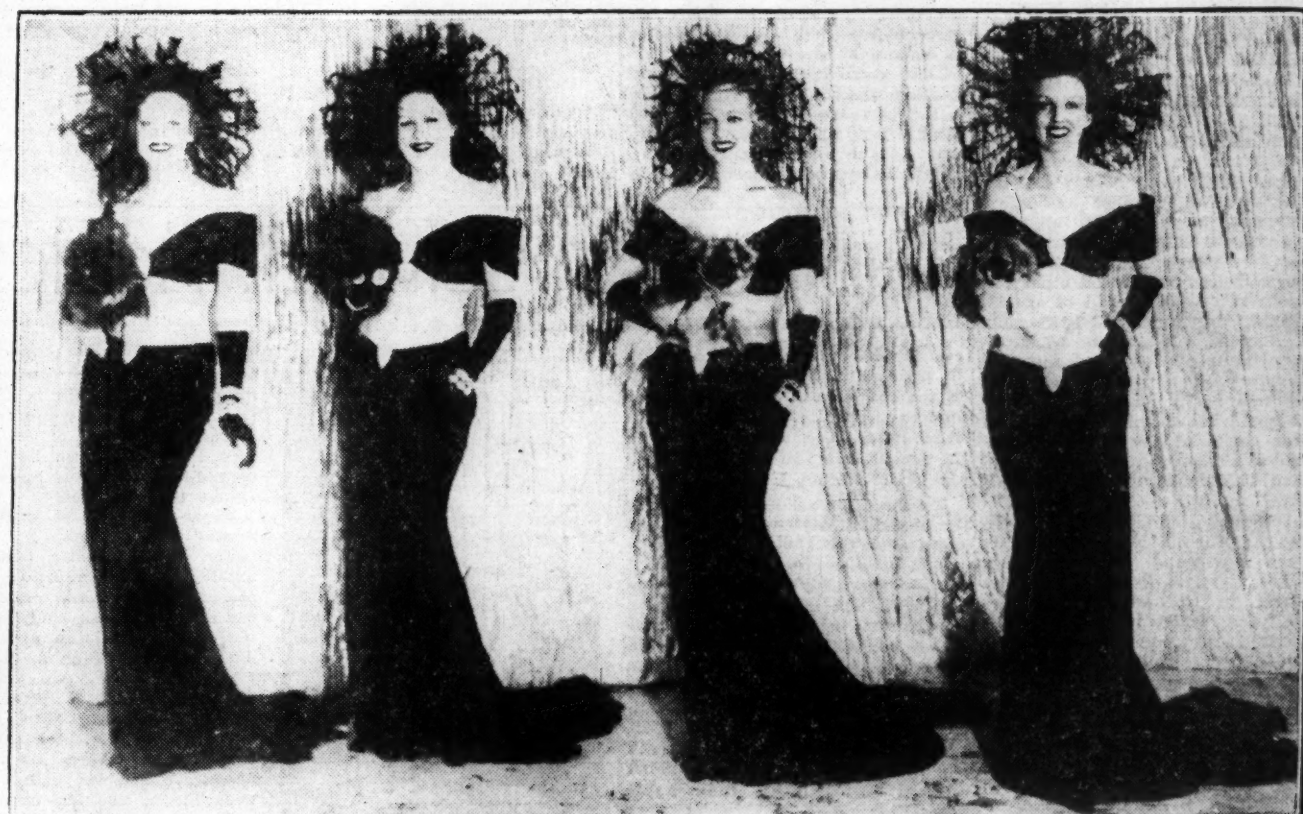
This is the first Matanuska Valley log cabin to be completed. A similar house is under construction for each of the 200 families sent to the Alaska settlement project by the Government. —Associated Press Wirephoto.

MODERN CRAFTSMANSHIP



An unusual book binding received by Doubleday-Doran Co. from Europe for a St. Louis customer. It is studded with 19 garnets, opals and aquamarines. Fly leaves are of tooled morocco.

BRITAIN BANS U. S. DANCERS



Four American chorus girls, now appearing in London, who will have to leave the country when their labor permits expire at the end of July.

10,000 PUBLIC ENEMIES

By COURTNEY RYLEY COOPER

CHAPTER SIX.

THE cry goes up constantly these days that the criminal is quick to seize upon every new invention, turning it to a means of crookedness, while his pursuers must plod along, far in his wake, hampered by antiquated methods. The Bureau of Investigation believes that statement, and offers a precedent to those parts of the country where the statement applies. Through X-rays, the wide use of fingerprinting, toxicology, chemistry, ultra-violet rays, improved photography, ballistics, modus operandi files and other scientific methods, the Bureau today is solving crimes which might have been unending mysteries 25 or 30 years ago.

Perhaps the case of Richard Conner will illustrate. Pearl and Richard Conner of Tacoma had quarreled frequently. One evening Conner took his wife for a ride in their automobile. Neighbors saw them leave. Several hours later, Conner came home alone.

Days passed and Mrs. Conner did not appear. Neighbors became curious. Conner laughed at their anxiety. She had left the car, saying she was going to her mother's house. She would be home next Thursday. But on Thursday, Conner announced with amazement that his wife had not gone to her parents. Now he was sure that she had run away with some other man.

It was a thin story. At last Conner was arrested on suspicion. Then searchers found the body in an old well on the Camp Lewis Military Reservation, near Tacoma; with its examination, the case came under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of Investigation. Special Agents were sent there at once and the job of convicting Richard Conner was begun. Some distance from the well was found an exploded cartridge. Nearby the Conners took a sample.

Sifting of the ashes in the stove of Conner's home brought forth many snap fasteners, as well as hairpins, a wire from an artificial flower and a belt buckle. Undoubtedly, then, Conner had buried his wife's clothing. Something else found in the home was a Luger automatic pistol.

"There was no murder bullet. But there was the cartridge and it fitted the Luger pistol. Moreover, cartridges fired in the Luger gun bore the same hammer pit marks and ejector scratches as that found at the scene of the murder. A physician-authority on gun-shot wounds, after his autopsy, declared that the death bullet had entered the exact center of the back of the head and come out through the forehead.

The sod was taken to a laboratory for examination. A scientist injected the red corpuscles of human blood in to a rabbit. The rabbit blood was allowed to clot, where a clear, liquid serum slowly formed above it. Carefully this colorless liquid was removed and placed in contact with a solution of the brownish-red stain from the piece of sod. Almost instantly a white ring of precipitation formed. The test was complete. This piece of sod, taken from a point some distance from the well, was stained with human blood.

Of course Conner could plead that his wife shot herself with his gun. But to have done that, according to the scientific evidence, she would have needed contortional powers to point the gun at the back of her head, and even greater powers to have been able to walk where the blood-stained sod was found and throw herself into the well. The jury brought in a verdict which sent Richard Conner to McNeill's Island Penitentiary for the rest of his life.

The discovery of a crime nowadays often means the immediate beginning of scientific investigation. No longer does a good law-enforcement officer walk upon a murder scene, pick up articles casually, then turn over the body of the victim to see where the bullet entered. Instead, he must force his every instinct of curiosity in order that science first be served.

Up-to-date investigators immediately rope off or close up the actual scene of the crime. If, for instance, a murder has taken place in one room and the body found in another, both rooms are protected.

Then, while investigators make notes on every conceivable angle of the crime, the objects near by, exact distances, perspectives and relations of the bodies to objects which might have caused death, the official camera man prepares for photographs which will meet the objections of defense attorneys. They must be taken with an accurate regard for proportion and lack of distortion, and with negatives sensitive to red and other colors, to record the detail of special objects. Entrances and exits must be included, disturbance of furniture; stains of any kind must be photographed on separate prints and their position recorded. Weapons, spent bullets and shells, or any other cause of death, are photographed exactly as they are found—and before anyone has touched them.

Sometimes there is a model worker to make molds of different parts of the body, or of footprints, using plaster of Paris, or a material developed in Europe for this purpose, called moulage. With this it is possible to make wax models of a dead man's face, for instance, reproducing even the fine lines of the skin, and its natural color.

Perhaps a bullet has come through a window. Then every piece of broken glass must be carefully gathered, and the pane reconstructed as far as possible, on a table. Thus direction is established, the height at which the bullet entered the window checked against the height of the victim and the spot where the bullet entered it

the body. Then the lines are extended—usually it is possible to check the very spot where the murder stood when he fired the fatal shot.

John Rhesa Adams, a soldier at El Paso, had been arrested by Special Agents for the murder of his wife. Shreds of flesh, scraped from beneath the dead woman's fingers, had been identified as having been scratched from the face of the soldier during a struggle preceding the murder. Adams was silent as he was returned to his cell. Science had stumped him; soon he made a rambling confession in which he blamed the murder upon the heat of a sudden quarrel. The Special Agents were not satisfied. At last they unearthed a \$10,000 accident policy on the life of Lillian Adams, issued in favor of James R. Adams, beneficiary. Again science came into play. Specimens of the handwriting of Adams and Mrs. Adams, together with a photostatic copy of the insurance application, were forwarded to Washington. Back came the news that the application was a forgery—it was in Adams' handwriting. Thus a true motive was established; James Rhesa Adams went to Leavenworth penitentiary for life.

Unless the villain these days is exceedingly careful in his work, it may not aid him much to "burn the papers." Certain types of fast photographic plates are sensitive to the chemical reaction of ink residue exuded by charred paper. Therefore, the paper is placed in a dark room with a fast plate in photographic position, quite close to it. They are left in this position sometimes for three weeks. After that, in the successful experiment, the charred paper is still a charred paper—but the writing is on the photographic plate, placed there by the action of gas during the long period of darkness.

Few persons realize what a tremendous part photography plays in crime detection. In practically every case of erasure and forgery, the camera comes into action, showing through magnification the shredded surface made by erasure, and the tiny molecules of ink from the forged signature, when they have penetrated the abraded surface caused by the erasure. And ultra-violet rays will bring forth hidden marks or acid writing almost as plainly as though they had been made in ink. A criminal these days cannot even file the numbers from the engine of a stolen automobile and be sure of getting away with it.

In explanation, it might be well to interpose a case from the files of the Bureau. Five years ago, a progressive gang of motor-car stealers came into existence near the little town of Wierdon, West Virginia.

The mother, Eunice Schwertfeger, was a bootlegger. Her husband had been her bartender, and her 15-year-old daughter, Mary Edith, had married David Peter Yarnell, who recently had graduated from several of our best reformatories.

M. R. YARNELL was a man of action and ideas. Home from the wedding trip, he sneered at bootlegging. A big shot these days went in for wholesale stealing of automobiles. Ignition locks meant nothing to Yarnell; he merely clipped the cable, attached an electric wire with a radio clip at one end, drove away with the stolen car and at the bootleg joint, an old farmhouse, installed a new ignition cable. He followed this by obliterating the numbers on the motor block and forging a bill of sale. Then he made an agreement with a used-car dealer to dispose of the product.

That started a big business in stealing automobiles. It grew so fast that there was quarreling over the profits. The old gang split up into several new ones. They all followed the methods originated by

the first. If an auto should manage to scale the heights of a picnic table leg and skate over the slick fabricoid covering, it will only come to grief because there isn't a chance of obtaining a bite of food. The cake, the deviled eggs and all of the other insect-tempting edibles are covered with cellophane caps which fit snugly over the containers. And besides banning the bugs and other pests, these smart looking covers serve to keep the food fresh while the picnicers are rounded up and are whetting their appetites.

The picnic table, which takes the food off of the ground has a much more important mission than saving it from the insects. It pleases the

PAGE 20

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

DAILY MAGAZINE

A Frock of Versatile Wear

This many-occasion frock affords a trim, graceful fit and freedom in the pleated fullness of the sleeves and skirt. Materials that are most charming and practical for it are pique, percale, linen, gingham, seersucker. Pattern is available in sizes 14 to 20 and 32 to 42. Send 15c for pattern X2354 to St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York, N. Y.



Mr. Yarnell. Thievery was so rampant that in one case a gang actually made a contract to deliver the selling stock of a used-car emporium at \$75 a car.

The gang finally numbered 19 enthusiastic members doing a stealing business of more than 150 cars a year. But at last, in 1930, a coupe got in a wreck at Wheeling, West Virginia, and an efficient policeman decided that it bore fictitious motor numbers.

That began a chase which lasted nearly two years. Special agents in state after state took part, information being relayed from office to office, and the chase was thus renewed—the gang moved on to the next state.

The first car had been traced to the used-car stand, where it was said it had been purchased from unidentified bootleggers. So the used-car emporium came under suspicion. Other cars were checked and found to have renewed block numbers.

Then the case started backward. For the information of young men who think they can steal cars and get away with it by changing the block numbers, let it be known that there are ways of bringing back the original numbers. One is by an etching process. The metal is smoothed and acid applied. In the majority of cases, the faint tracings of the dies respond immediately; a number seemingly erased magically returns. If this fails, heat is applied evenly. By these means and the tracing of secret numbers, more than 100 automobiles, valued at \$50,000, were returned to their owners, to say nothing of the fact that the main members of the gang went to prison.

(Copyright, 1935.)

When using pickles for a garnish, slice them to the stem end without detaching them and spread like a fan.

Need of Sense Of Unity in All Knowledge

By The Rev. J. F. Newton

LAWRENCE of Arabia, whose tragic death was a bereavement, was one of the strangest, most baffling men of our time. Indeed, he seemed like an alien, who belonged to an earlier age.

A man of genius, an immensely rich mind, a great artist, he was a diplomat, a soldier, and something more. He was a mystic, and if he had lived in the middle ages he would have been a hermit.

No doubt that was why he loved the desert—he sought privacy and solitude. He was a mystic, and if he had lived in the middle ages he would have been a hermit.

The air of mystery about him made him more fascinating, and he became a legend while he was still living. There was some deep revelation in his soul, the secret of which he took away with him.

Robert Graves tells of a talk over the coffee cups between Lawrence and the Arab sheik, Audu, who brought up the subject of the stars, which seem so bright and nearby in the Arabian sky.

Lawrence told how the astronomer in the West every year make more powerful telescopes to map the heavens out more accurately, adding thousands to the number of known stars.

"But why do you Westerners always want everything?" asked Audu. "We want the worlds' end," said Lawrence. "But that is God's,

said Zaal, another Arab, half angry, who could not keep still. "Even so," said Audu, quietly, "but if the end of wisdom is to add star to star, without knowing Him who is behind the stars, then the foolishness of the Arabs pleases me much better."

The old Arab was indeed wise. To gather facts, even though they be new stars on the edge of the sky, and lose a sense of the unity and meaning of the whole, is a bad bargain at best.

Some things belong to God—they are beyond us. To seek impatiently for the last truth is often to lose all truth. Let us seek knowledge, but in the end the foolishness of faith is real wisdom.

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Today

Continued From Page One.

He said his father and mother by returning after 20 years in a Russian prison camp. To the surprise of neighbors, they refused to recognize him, although the neighbors knew him. It turned out that father and mother would lose their pension if they acknowledged the returning son.

That will be understood by some on relief, who refuse to recognize a returning job for previous reasons.

Pork and Veal Patties.

Three-quarters pound ground pork, three-quarters pound ground veal, one-half finely minced onion, two slices bread soaked in milk and squeezed dry, one egg, salt and pepper. Blend all together well and form into meat patties. Fry slowly in melted butter until browned on both sides and done through. Garnish with a sprig of parsley upright in each cake and slices of tomato between the meat cakes.

Browned New Potatoes.

Scrape and boil small new potatoes until tender, but not soft. Cool just a little and then cook in deep fat until a nice brown all over. Sprinkle with salt and minced parsley and serve as a border to the platter of broiled lamb chops.

"Cute" Child Often Becomes Naughty One

Encouraged to Show Off Its Actions May Cease to Be "Funny".

By Angelo Patri

KATHLEEN was a lovely child with beautiful expressive eyes, and had a way with her. She learned to say cute things and win the admiring coos and hugs and kisses that affectionate grown-ups showered upon her.

"You're going to spoil that child," said a d d grandpa. "First thing you know, the things she does and says are not going to be so funny. You can't make a child bold and forward and not have her acting like a hussey. Mark my words, you're going to be sorry."

Grandpa's words were credited to his crochety state and nobody checked the darling child in her cute ways.

One day mother was entertaining a stranger who had lately come to the neighborhood. Kathleen, fresh from her nap, was brought into the room and introduced. All went well until she helped herself to a sandwich that was on the visitor's plate. "No dear. Don't take that. Don't touch anything on another person's plate. Why, Kathleen?"

Kathleen opened her mouth as wide as her jaw permitted, took a big bite and giggled about her mother's chair. "Kathleen! Don't be naughty! Please excuse her, Mrs. Dunlop. She never did such a thing before."

Kathleen paused in her giggling and munching long enough to stick out her tongue to its full extent and utter: "Shut up, my big dope!"

She was forcibly ejected, her howls and denunciations ringing through the house. Her mother, mortified beyond endurance, soon bade her guest good-by with greater relief than she could have imagined.

"I never was so humiliated in my life. Where did she hear such words? Who taught her to stick out her tongue like that? She ought to be thoroughly spanked. What will the woman think of me? And I have been hoping for this chance to make her acquaintance. I never was so outraged."

"The most natural thing in the world, Mary," said grandpa. "Kathleen doesn't know that Mrs. Dunlop is any different from anybody else. You have always encouraged the child to show off her accomplishments. She had acquired a couple of new ones and this was her chance for a good hand. She doesn't know she did anything out of the ordinary. In fact, she didn't. She has been behaving like this for a long time, now, but you thought it was cute and funny. Today it just didn't happen that way. It happened to be the other way. That's all."

"Well, she is going to learn right now that she can't stick her tongue out at me and use such language at the same time. I won't have a child of mine speaking to me like that. Sticking out her tongue. Can you imagine it?"

"Perfectly," said grandpa. Every experience that a child meets, every action he performs, every reaction he notes in other people, are experiences that record in his memory. Careful training interprets some of these experiences and corrects the impression they make. Careless teaching neglects such interpretations and allows such impressions to become part of the child's behavior code.

And why is it people with the best memories always recall the worst incidents?

FAMOUS LAST WORDS
I fear you don't realize, fellow Republicans, that you are dealing with a new world.

Drinks served in rooms five cents extra.

TRANSVAAL: We include a stamp, guaranteed genuine, from this distant and beautiful country, along with a complete Russian Commemorative set; complete Danish ancient ship set; 3 classic stamps of the world, all over 50 years old; and a complete set of the most important historical stamps of the world. The Transvaal Stamp Set, 25c. The Transvaal Stamp Set, 25c. The Transvaal Stamp Set, 25c.

Cook-Coo's By TED COOK

TODAY, WE POINT WITH PRIDE—



To Jasper M. Doakesavitch, who was yesterday drummed out of the Communist Party, Rhode Island Local No. 8765, for conduct unbecoming a member. According to the articles of excommunication: At Providence, R. I., a secret meeting of our comrades was in session. Late in the evening the meeting place was surrounded by two officers, one of whom rapped loudly on the door and asked: "Who's in there?" The said Doakesavitch then began to giggle and after an obviously futile attempt to restrain himself, shouted out: "Ain't nobody here, boss. 'Cap'n' just us Rhode Island Reds."

AT LAST, SHE SPEAKS!

GOTHENBURG (Sweden)—What the great Garbo would like to do most of all, she says, is to settle down very close to the soil and raise things like potatoes and carrots.

We've afraid the great Garbo's been reading fan magazines in the dentist's office.

Gals who have high rasping voices are seldom given nice Rolls-Royces.

News item says Huey Long will order more laws from the Legislature to reinforce his Louisiana dictatorship.

Would you say he's getting lawier and lawier?

Oh, come, now, you would too if you thought of it first.

The gal who lags in a mental test

Learns things that are denied the rest:

While she who rates quite high in school

Learns far too slowly, as a rule.

—Sam Hecker.

THE NEW DEAL

(Sign in Shop Window on Washington Blvd.)

SALESMAN WANTED, 100 per cent commission paid daily.

HEAR! HEAR!

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He's so completely uninformed

He knows just what is going on.

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Barbaric The Indian influence will be strong in the new costume jewelry, with stone-set pieces and hand-wrought designs in demand.

Philatelists Will Convene In St. Louis

National Organization To Hold Stamp Exhibit Here Also.

THE annual convention of the Society of Philatelic Americans will be held in St. Louis Aug. 22 to 24 under the auspices of the Mound City Stamp Club of St. Louis at the Melbourne Hotel, Grand and Lindell boulevards.

In connection with the annual convention of the S. P. A. the annual stamp exhibition will be held from Aug. 18 to Aug. 24. The different classes will be: Class A, United States—1, Government issues nineteenth century; 2, Government issues twentieth century; 3, commemoratives; 4, postmasters and locals; 5, revenues; 6, U. C. covers; 7, possessions; 8, confederates; 9, proofs and essays; 10, precancels; 11, entries and cut squares; 12, plate varieties. Class B, Europe—1, general; 2, any one country, Class C, Great Britain and colonies—1, general; 2, any one colony, Class D, South and Central America and Mexico—1, general; 2, any one country. Class E, Asia, Africa and the Orient—1, general; 2, any one country. Class F, airmail stamps. Class G, airmail, cachet, first day and naval covers. Class H, foreign commemoratives, semi-postal, precancels, etc. Class J, specialized foreign collections. Class K, specialty such as bird and ship designs. Class L, Junior, for those less than 18 years old, which class covers general collecting, United States, specialized foreign and other special phases of stamp collecting. At the convention there will also be a bourse and stamp auction.

There will also be issued a poster stamp on a souvenir sheet. During the convention there will be a special cachet and convention cancellation. These special envelopes may be obtained for 8 cents each. A cachet will also be applied for those covers sent in self-addressed and stamped envelopes.

For information relative to exhibiting stamps address Henry O. Noss, 3828 Dover place, St. Louis. For the special envelopes or cachets address C. Carl Hamming, 5541 Milburn avenue, St. Louis. The poster stamps address Harry Laban, 4320 Laclede avenue, St. Louis.

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rope—1, general; 2, any one country.
Class C, Great Britain and colonies
—1, general; 2, any one colony.
Class D, South and Central Amer-
ica and Mexico—1, general; 2, any
one country. Class E, Asia, Africa
and the Orient—1, general; 2, any
one country. Class F, airmail, cachet,
first day and naval covers. Class
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New Issues.

AUSTRIA—A series of stamps is
to be issued shortly portraying out-
standing military leaders of this
country. The values and designs
are 12c plus 12c Prince Eugene of
Savoy; 24c plus 24c Prince Eugene
of Savoy; 48c plus 48c Prince Eu-
gene of Savoy; 60c plus 60c Prince
Frederick von Laudon; 60c plus
60c Grand Duke Karl; 40c plus 40c
Count Joseph Ratisbky; 60c plus 60c
William Freiherr von Tegelhoff and
44c plus 44c Count Conrad of Hols-
teinford.

COOK ISLANDS—Three values of
the current series have been over-
printed in three lines "Silver Jubilee
of King George V 1910-1935" for the
Jubilee celebration. The values are
1d (black) 2 1/2 d (red) 6d (black).
The color in brackets being the
color of the overprint.

FRANCE—The memory of the
founder of the first savings bank in
France, Benjamin Delessert, was
honored by a stamp. The value is
75c green.

JUGOSLAVIA—The poet Peter
Petrovitch Njegos is to be honored
by the issuance of a stamp. The
proceeds from the sale of this stamp
will be used to erect a monument
in his honor.

PORTUGAL—A stamp has been
issued in honor of the first philo-
sophical exhibition held in Portugal.

SAMOA—The 1d, 2 1/2 d and 6d val-
ues of the current series have been
overprinted for the Jubilee celebra-
tion.

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been issued in new colors, 37c blue
black, 47c dull red, 12c red brown.

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anteed genuine, from this distant and
rare country, along with a complete
Russian Commemorative set; complete
Denmark Antarctic Ship set; 3 classic
stamps of the world, all over 50 years
old; and a complete set of the most his-
toric issue in existence, The Boston
Assassination, The Sparks and Boston
Letter Affair, all guaranteed genuine.
Write for prices. FRANKLIN BROS., 60
Nassau St., Dept. 82, New York.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

I AM a Boy Scout of Troop 266
and have a camp, but we need
an old coal stove and some kind
of cupboard or kitchen cabinet. If
anyone has either of these and
wants to give it for a good purpose
please let me know and I will
call for it. LAMBERT STELZ-
LENI, Colfax 5541-R.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

I THINK sometimes when I read
your column that some girls
were born without pride—youth
girls asking, for instance, what
they must do when they are in love
with a married man whose wife
does not understand him; they are
ought to know that this is the same
old story in the same old way. Don't
you get sort of disgusted with that?

I think the girls and boys should
like the married ones alone. I would
like to hear from some of those
poor misunderstood husbands on
what they expect of a wife and
how they are so sure they are mis-
understood?

Sometimes, I am sure the wife
is not so dumb as she pretends to
be—she probably thinks, "Give him
enough rope and he will hang him-
self." I am willing to go with a wife
with anyone, so don't think I am
too hard on either sex; both make
mistakes.

I am to be married soon and I
am sure that I am

MISS UNDERSTOOD.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

DON'T know whether you re-
member me or not—I wrote you
my troubles about wanting to
be an actress. I also sent you
some samples of my efforts at

IF YOU ASK MY OPINION

By Martha Carr

My dear Mrs. Carr:

I WROTE you before and now I
have hit a stump again. I am
engaged to a very nice gentle-
man 28 years of age. I am 23.
I have gone with him a year and five
months, during which time he has
treated me grandly. He has no bad
habits, he has a fine job and nice
salary and we get along very nice-
ly.

Now Mrs. Carr, I love this young
man dearly and he loves me. When
I told my family they seemed
pleased and praised Bill in every
way, saying he would make a fine
husband. But in the last two
weeks, my mother has turned
against him. She says he hasn't an
ounce of good sense and will make
me a terrible husband; though she
says none of this before my father
or my sister or Bill—only when I
am alone with her. I don't know
what makes mother act that way
and he has noticed it so that I
make excuses and say she isn't well.

I think mother is mad because I
refused another boy and, I suppose,
to keep peace in the family, I'll
have to marry this one, but I'll
never be happy. Mrs. Carr, what
would you do in my shoes?

HELEN.

You should say to your mother
that you expect her to explain to
you fully just why she is so un-
natural about Bill when she knows
you love him and, say to her, that
you expect to marry him. Tell her
if she knows anything against Bill's
character or life or ability, you will
expect her to present full proof.

You would certainly be foolish to
marry the other man without better
reason than you give. This will
never "keep the peace."

Dear Mrs. Carr:

ON the playground where I am
a member of the staff, we have
a very large wading pool. The
rules are that no one may enter
the pool who does not wear a
swimming suit. Many of our chil-
dren cannot afford to own one. Now
I know that many persons must
have old suits and would be very
happy to be able to have these
needy children use them.

Any size, shape or color will be
acceptable. Would you help in
making these children happy? I'm
leaving my name and the name of
the school and address with you. I
would rather you didn't publish our
playground name, because it might
embarrass the children.

GRATEFUL.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

I AM a girl 16 years old and am
going to Canada and would like
to know what kind of clothes to
take and wear. I will leave in
about three weeks. B. F.

The seasons in Canada vary about
as much as they do here. And it
will depend upon what part of
Canada you are to visit whether
you are touring or going by train.
August is sometimes quite cool even
in Montreal, and Quebec. Last year
it was a little rainy, so the clothes
we choose for spring weight here,
are about right. Knitted sports
things were very useful. If you are
going farther north to Banff or
farther into the Canadian Rockies,
warm knitted clothing and one
good warm coat will be useful;
dinner and evening dresses will
depend upon the demands you may
have for these.

You should take one of the solid
color sheers and a cotton frock or
two and always the printed crepe is
useful; but the kind of clothes we
provide here for the extreme heat,
will not be needed.

If you find you need extra wool
things and would like the lovely
imported ones from England and
Scotland, remember you are al-
lowed to bring into this country
from Canada \$100 worth of mer-
chandise free of duty and buy these
as the imported wools enter Canada
free of duty.

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my troubles about wanting to
be an actress. I also sent you
some samples of my efforts at

Letters intended for this col-
umn must be addressed to
Martha Carr at the St. Louis
Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr will
answer all questions of general
interest but, of course, cannot
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envelope for personal reply.

The Relation Between Love And Courage

The Former Requires the
Latter, While Hate Means
Fear.

By Elsie Robinson

WHY is love always a good bar-
gain? Why is hate always a bad
bargain? Because Love is courage.
And courage widens life—
But hate is fear, and fear nar-
rows life.

Why is love courage? Because love is
a reaching out, a
mixing and shar-
ing.

It is hard for
humans to reach
out or share, for
humans are still
cave dwellers
at heart. Timid,
suspicious, hostile
to strangers.

Afraid to trust,
afraid to let down
bars, lest, by so doing,
they expose them-
selves to attack

or betrayal—
But one must risk endlessly in
love.

Love is a constant gamble, a con-
tinuous sacrifice.

The most difficult and dangerous
of human adventures.

Yet, at the same time, the bravest
and most beautiful of human
dreams.

No one achieves perfect love—
But any honest love, however
imperfect.

Expands the soul and enriches
the life.

No love is ever wasted, even
though the loved one prove utterly
unworthy.

For each time you love you reach
out.

And with each reaching out, you
become larger and wiser—
Love is always worth while no
matter what it costs.

Hate is never worth while no
matter how great the provocation—
Hate is always a drawing back
into the jungle of fear.

Each time you draw back you
lose ground—
Hate is always an admission that
you haven't grit enough to endure
the perilous experiment of human
association—
You and I were really wise and
brave.

We'd follow that puzzling com-
mand of Jesus Christ—
"Love your enemies—
Bless them that curse you,
Do good to them
That hate you.
And pray for them which
despitefully use you and persecute
you."

That command, is not weak and
sentimental, as most of us think—
It is, instead, the tallest chal-
lenge, the deepest advice.

A god could give us a man.
And if we were wise we'd take it.
For the man who loves his ene-
my disarms that enemy—
The only really dangerous weapon.

Which your enemy has against
you.

The only weapon which can
pierce your spirit and demoralize
your morale.

Is your own fear.

And the hate born of fear—
If you do not hate your enemy,
he cannot hurt you.

Love is a reaching out, hate is a
drawing back.

Love is the newest gesture of
civilization—
Hate is the oldest gesture of sav-
agery.

Love is courage, hate is fear—
Brave men love. Cowards hate.
(Copyright, 1935.)

writing. Well, I sold a couple of
articles—also I belong now to an
amateur group of players called
"The Curtain Raisers" and I am
enjoying some success—in an am-
ateur way. But we have great
hopes. Our problem is that we
have plenty of girls in the group,
but we have a shortage of men.

I am cast now in a very good part,
but we have no male member who
is the type to play the lead opposite
me.

Mrs. Carr, our next meeting is
Saturday, July 13, at the Cabanne
Branch Library club room.

Please do not fail me, Mrs. Carr,
as I must get the right people, es-
pecially for this character.

A FERVENT FAN.

I am sorry you allowed so little
time between the writing of your
letter and the meeting of the club.
It is impossible, usually, for any-
thing to go through for the column
in such short time. I hope you will
have plenty of time for the pub-
lishing of this request for the club.

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ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH DAILY MAGAZINE

A child must learn to see his
faults honestly. Thus he will become
able to face facts and adapt
himself to life

by DOUGLAS A. THOM, M.D.

Director of the Habit Clinic for Child
Guidance, Boston, Mass.

ONE of the most difficult tasks in life
is being honest with oneself. All hu-
man beings have a tendency to evade,
avoid, deny and reject that which is un-
pleasant or painful. And most of us
have an equally strong tendency to see
life and its varied situations as we would
like to have it. Any individual is inclined
to guard and protect his self-esteem by
refusing to face frankly situations and
facts that are out of harmony with his
ideals.

Jealousy, selfishness, timidity and other
undesirable personality traits can all
exist in marked degrees without being
recognized by their owners. This process
of self-deception may become so habit-
ual and so much a part of the personality
make-up that any intimation, by family
or friends that such traits exist, is in-
variably met with a dignified attitude of
righteous indignation and, not infrequently,
with contemptuous and violent resentment.

This tendency to see life as we would
have it rather than as it actually exists;
to build up our own self-esteem by
attributing all of our conduct to high
and lofty motives; to find excuses for our
own faults and failures by picking out
some defect in the other fellow's charac-
ter or conduct; to bury our heads like
the proverbial ostrich, and deny the ex-
istence of failure, danger, or defeat is
an attitude of human beings with which
most of us are familiar.

The opposite and admirable personality
traits and general attitudes toward life
which make for frankness, honesty,
courage, and independence are, on the
whole, acquired in the process of develop-
ment.

Childhood just naturally plays the most
important role in the development of
character as it does in physical growth.
Much of the child's life is lived in a
world of unreality. It is just as natural
for a child to have faith in the make-
believe world as it is for him to eat and
sleep.

The normal child, in fact, is quite in-
different to the world as it actually
exists. He dreams dreams and has visions
and is quite unperturbed by the fact
that the grown-up world, in which he
lives, fails to appreciate how simple and
easy life may be if one does not take it
too seriously.

Of course children cannot continue to
live in this world of fantasy and day-
dreams, and at the same time keep step
with those who are living in a world of
reality, where success or survival de-
pends upon meeting frankly and fear-
lessly the problems with which they are
confronted.

Furthermore, children must learn to
anticipate and prepare for these strug-
gles in a world where competition is
keen and where sentiments are all too
frequently looked upon as weakness. One
must be as adequately prepared to meet
failure, disappointment, and defeat as he
is to enjoy success, approval and vic-
tory.

Growing up implies that the child is
gradually taking on the responsibilities
which are in keeping with his age; that
he is acquiring an outlook on life that
permits him to see himself in relation
to and as part of the total situation
in which he is living.

This self-evaluation leads at times to cer-
tain realizations about self that are not
altogether pleasant or easy to accept.

At home the child soon learns that he
cannot have all the attention which he
would like. He must share his mother's
time with father or perhaps some other
child in the family. He may realize that
he is not so attractive or so popular as
his playmates; or perhaps he finds that
he is less well equipped physically to par-

ticipate in all the activities of
his group.

At school certain intellectual
differences become clear. Perhaps the child cannot
show up well in competition
with his next-door neighbor. Perhaps he does class work
well, but on the playground,
he is a flop. No one selects
him for his side when it
comes to choose up for
games. It may be that be-
cause of shyness, freshness,
selfishness, or domineering
attitudes, he is ostracized so-
cially, not invited to the
parties, not accepted by the
group.

These are just a few of the
painfully pathetic, and not in-
frequently tragic, situations
which the growing child has
to meet. The attitude which
he develops and the under-
standing which he acquires
by the careful guidance of
parents and teachers at this
time may avert much unhap-
piness then and real misery
in later life.

So long as these children
are understood and guided to
understand themselves, in or-
der that their ambitions and
abilities may not be constan-
tly coming into conflict, they
can develop into efficient ad-
olescents and adults.

Yet all too frequently these
children flounder about in
situations where failure is in-
evitable. And they seek to
explain their failure in terms
of conditions and situations
which are beyond their con-
trol—poor health, the fact
that they have not been given
a fair chance, that the par-
ents or the teacher or the
boss do not like them, and various other
excuses which only serve the purpose of
self-deception.

Jealousy is a personality trait that mas-
querades unrecognized by the one in
whom it abides. It is a fault or weak-
ness that one is loath to admit. It is
also characteristic for the jealous person
to be intolerant of jealousy. Most chil-
dren at some time or other pass through
a stage when jealousy is a predomina-
ting emotion.

Jealousy may be introduced into the
home from the school, when the child
finds himself in unsuccessful competition
with his colleagues. Here the source of
the trouble is the child's feeling of in-
security and inferiority. Such a child
needs encouragement, and every effort
should be made to build up his self-esteem
and give him that feeling of importance
which comes from being wanted and
needed.

Moreover a jealous child should be
helped in every way to understand the
nature of this undesirable emotional re-
sponse to so many everyday experiences.
The grievances of the jealous child should
be carefully analyzed and explained. A
frank, honest acceptance of the fact that
he is jealous, a tendency to be jealous is the
child's first step toward managing his
own problem with wisdom.

It is too much to expect that children
will reach the school age without having
incorporated into their personality make-
up some undesirable traits. It may be
shyness, jealousy, pugnacity, selfishness
or evasiveness.

Parents are in a position to help their
child to face his problem honestly, to see
clearly how such a trait leads to unful-
filling toward others and unhappiness for

himself. In order to do this, parents
themselves must have the courage not to
accept flimsy excuses as adequate rea-
sons for undesirable conduct or emotion-
al outbursts. Parents are frequently in-
clined to deceive themselves in regard to
the defects which are obvious to others
in their children. It is a protection against
criticism and an unwillingness to admit
failure.

Another personality trait is the disposi-
tion to be critical, sharp-tongued, and in-
tolerant. It would seem that there is a
group of individuals who quite uncon-
sciously resort to ridicule and sarcasm.

The unfortunate aspect of the whole
situation is that these individuals are
rarely aware of just what they are
doing or why they are doing it. Although
they realize that they are unpopular and
avoided and shunned, they would be quite
honest in denying that they knew the rea-
sons for this attitude of others toward
them. They would tell you, in all sin-
cerity, that they would be the last to say
an unkind word or an untrue thing of
anyone.

The reasons for their attitude toward
society and life are numerous and varied.
They may be merely playing for atten-
tion, more likely they are on the defense
against a world that has not been to
sympathetic, or perhaps they are react-
ing to a home environment that has been
too critical.

Both prevention and treatment can best
be administered before these attitudes
have become fixed. During the formative
years, when the mind is plastic, the
child should learn that honesty is not in-
compatible with kindness; that sincerity
and graciousness may go hand in hand;
and that truthfulness and frankness need

and a little cayenne. Cook in a
double boiler until thickened, then
remove at once and fold in the
stiffly-beaten whites.

Cream Cole Slaw Dressing.
One-fourth cup of vinegar.
One teaspoon of butter.
Two eggs.
One teaspoon salt.
One-eighth teaspoon pepper.
One-fourth teaspoon dry mustard.
One tablespoon sugar.

One-fourth cup cream.
Heat the vinegar in the double
boiler and add the butter. Beat the
eggs light, add seasoning and pour
the heated vinegar over eggs. Re-
turn to the double boiler and cook
until thick, stirring constantly. Re-
move from stove, add the cream
and beat until smooth.

Blackberry Pudding.
Cream one-third cup of butter
with two heaping tablespoons of
sugar, add two well-beaten eggs,
then one cup of milk mixed alter-
nately with two cups of sifted flour,
sifted with four level teaspoons of
baking power and one-half tea-
spoon of salt. Butter and flour
a cake tin which is at least two
inches deep. A spring mold may
be used. Pour in half of the bat-
ter, on this spread two large cups
of sweetened blackberries. Over
this spread the remaining batter
and bake in a moderate oven from
20 to 25 minutes. Extract one and
one-half cups of juice by mashing
and heating berries and strain. Mix
two tablespoons of cornstarch with
one-half cup of sugar and add to
the juice with a little lemon juice.
Cook until clear and smooth for
just a few minutes. Pour over pud-
ding and serve with hard sauce.

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showing skirts pleated all the...
By ROB EDEN
someone else tries to enforce...
Your Year Ahead...
Movie Time Table
PHOTOPLAY THEATERS
LOEW'S
MURDER MAN
MISERABLES
UPTOWN
PLAY INDEX
ELBA
ELVIN
Michigan
STOLEN HARMONY
ALM
auline
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ness Airline
ed Wing
IVOLI
OBIN
OXY
hady Oak
TUDIO
Virginia
Wellston
JENN
ADEN
FALLON
JEANS AIRLINE
UNDER THE PAMPAS MOON
ORMER with Victor McLaglen

Inherited Personality
A Short Short Story
Let's EXPLORE Your MIND
By ALBERT EDWARD WIGGAM, D. Sc.
See Whether His Opinions Agree With Your Own
AUTHOR'S NOTE: These answers are given from the scientific point of view. Science puts the rights of organized society above the rights of individuals.
1. We may say in a broad sense such general qualities as a kindly or unkindly disposition, a genial or gloomy temperament, a tendency to be industrious, or self-confident, or extroverted, or introverted, or ability to get along with other people and the like, have a background in one's natural or inherited makeup. All students believe, however, that these and all other personality traits can be greatly changed by environment much more than you can change your ability to do arithmetic or other "intellectual" abilities.
2. While the great moral ideals and philosophies are creations of men of the highest genius, I think that in our everyday life women set the standards for men. Women and mothers determine much more than husbands and fathers the moral atmosphere of the home, as well as its manners, just as they determine the food and nutrition of the family. While sex yet are the foundation of all social morality and our standards of sex morals are almost entirely determined by women.
3. It is pretty discouraging to learn from a questionnaire given by Dr. John Furbay, biologist of Taylor University, to college students from 34 states who had at least one course in biology, that 45 per cent believed oysters were fishes, 85 per cent believed whales are fishes, 60 per cent believed bees gather honey from flowers, 95 per cent that the best way to lift a rabbit is by its ears, 90 per cent that a bat is a bird, 90 per cent that states are five pointed, five per cent that handling tools produces warts, 10 per cent that it rains carbohydrates, while 80 per cent could not define the difference between plants and animals. Heaven knows what are the beliefs of those who have had no biology at all!

RADIO PROGRAMS for TODAY
St. Louis stations broadcast on the following channels: KSD, 550 kc.; KMOX, 1090 kc.; KWK, 1350 kc.; WIL, 1200 kc.; WVEW, 760 kc.; KFTU, 550 kc.
12:00 Noon KSD-BELL BATTLE OF ORCHESTRA
KMOX-Madison Ensemble. WIL-Lunch party. KWK-Farm and home program. WVEW-Livestock Exchange. Gypsy Joe. 12:15 KFTU-Organ recital. George Wehmeyer. WVEW-Gypsy Joe. 12:30 KWK-Walberg Brown Ensemble. WVEW-Dance orchestra. KMOX-Maurice Sherman's orchestra. WIL-Walkabout. 12:45 KSD-LIVESTOCK REPORT. WIL-Organ Melodies. 1:00 KSD-WEEK-END REVIEW, variety musical. KMOX-Courier. Piano music. KWK-New. WIL-Jones and Hare. WVEW-Music Opera Melodies. 1:15 KMOX-Exchange Club. WIL-Opportunity program. KWK-Old Skips and the Gang. 1:30 KSD-MUSIC GUILD: Pierre Labeaume, pianist; Karl Krauter, violinist; Philby Krauter, cellist, soloist. KMOX-Buffalo Presents. KWK-Music Magic. WVEW-Public Service. 1:45 KMOX-Window Shopper. 2:00 WIL-Police releases. KMOX-Three Little Words. KWK-Piano. KWK-Cleo Brown, pianist. WVEW-Music. Our Souvenirs. 2:15 KSD-CAROL DEIS, soprano. KWK-Music. WIL-Race results. KMOX-Among Our Souvenirs. WVEW-Organ. 2:30 KMOX-KWIL-Ball game. 2:45 KSD-OUR BARN, children's program. WVEW-Moments with the Masters. 3:00 KFTU-Italian program. WVEW-Tango-Americana. 3:15 KFTU-German program. WVEW-Stars on disk. 3:30 KFTU-Riviera program. WVEW-Ranote Karlele. 3:45 KSD-HELEN MARNO, soprano. WVEW-Piano recital. 4:00 KSD-BASEBALL SCORES; CLASSIC STAKES HORSE RACE. 4:30 KSD-BASEBALL SCORES; JANE ANDERSON, pianist; ALMA KITCHELL, contralto. KMOX-Dance orchestra. KWK-The Merry Macs. 4:45 KWK-Music. WIL-Race results. KMOX-Johnny Hamp's orchestra. 5:00 KSD-NEW MUSIC; Dr. Norman Vincent Peale. KWK-Dorsey Brothers' orchestra. WIL-Charles Dawn's orchestra. KMOX-Courier concert. 5:15 KSD-JAMBOREE, variety musical. KMOX-Adventures of Jimmy Allen. WIL-Oriental. WJZ Chain-National Parks program. KWK-Soloist and Dietel's orchestra. 5:30 KSD-SPORT REVIEW OF THE AIR, by Thornton Fisher, interview with Babe Dierksen. 5:45 KSD-SPORT REVIEW OF THE AIR, by Thornton Fisher, interview with Babe Dierksen. 6:00 KSD-THE HIT PARADE: Leanne Hayton's orchestra; Gogo de Lys and Johnny Heizer, soloists; Melody Girls, Trio, Rhythm Kings, male trio; Charles Carlisle, tenor. KWK-New. Sport results. WJZ Chain-Operatic Gems. WIL-New. Music. WVEW-Modern Minstrels. WGN (720)-Ensemble. KMOX-Mary Wagner, contralto. 6:15 KMOX-Frank Hazard, tenor, and orchestra. KWK-Operatic Gems. WIL-Waltz. WGN (720)-String ensemble. 6:30 KWK-Irish Jamboree. WIL-Sport Sparks. WJZ Chain-Goldman Band concert. KMOX-New. Sport results. WVEW-Philharmonic orchestra. 6:45 KMOX-Net-H. V. Kaiten-Ranch, broadcast from London. WIL-American. 7:00 KSD-G-MEN: first of a series depicting activities of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. KMOX-Columbia Concert Hall. KWK-New. Sport results. WJZ Chain-Goldman Band concert. WIL-New. Discoveries program. 7:15 WIL-Mr. Fixit. WGN (720)-String ensemble. KWK-Musical Varieties. 7:30 KSD-CHATEAU PROGRAM: Al Johnson, Victor Young's orchestra; Henry Hull, actor; Loretta Turl, Willie Howard, Irene Taylor, singer. KMOX-California melodies. WIL-National Band Dance. WIL-King's music. 7:45 WGN (720)-Karl Burnett's orchestra. WIL-Songs. 8:00 KMOX-Frank Wil. Melodies. WGN (720)-Concert orchestra. 8:15 WIL-Organ of Radioiland. 8:30 KSD-BILLY LONZES ORCHESTRA. WIL-Organ. KWK-Piano program. WVEW-Chain-Concert from Grant Park. Chicago Opera Company. KMOX-Lyons' orchestra. WVEW-Net-H. V. Kaiten-Ranch. WGN (720)-Chicago Civic Opera orchestra. 9:00 KSD-BARON ELLIOTT'S ORCHESTRA. WIL-Orchestra. WGN (720)-Newark Civic Symphony Orchestra. WEM (650)-Lasses and Honey. KMOX-Life. WIL-Modern Minstrels. 9:15 KSD-WEATHER REPORT. SHORT RESUME. WIL-Cronakers. KWK-Oliver Naylor's orchestra. 9:30 KSD-HENRY BUSSE'S ORCHESTRA. KMOX-Courier. Claude Hopkins' orchestra. KWK-News. WIL-Sparklers. 9:45 WIL-Whim of Melody. KWK-Sport Review. KMOX-Eddie Dunderlind and Tom Baker. 10:00 KSD-EDDIE DUCHIN'S ORCHESTRA. KMOX-Frank Daley's orchestra. KWK-Amateur show. WIL-Walkabout. WJZ Chain-Sandor, violinist. 10:15 WIL-Serenaders. 10:30 KSD-PAUL PENDERVIS ORCHESTRA. KWK-Fredie Bergin's orchestra. KWK-Dance music. WIL-Orchestra. 10:45 KWK-Orchestra. WIL-Pleasant Melodies. KMOX-Bill Hogan's orchestra. 11:00 KSD-LEONARD KELLER'S ORCHESTRA. KWK-Rick Miller's orchestra. KMOX-Courier. Horatio Zito's orchestra. WIL-Tavern Tunes. KWK-Orchestra. 11:15 WIL-Tavern Tunes. KWK-Orchestra. 11:30 KSD-HERM CRONE'S ORCHESTRA. KWK-News. KMOX-Al Dien's orchestra. WIL-Bowery Rhythm. 11:45 KWK-Orchestra. WIL-Hawaiian Suite. 12:00 Midnight KSD-BILLY LONZES ORCHESTRA. KWK-Texas Drifter. 12:30 KSD-HENRY BUSSE'S ORCHESTRA. WIL-7000-Musical River Concert.

Thumbnail Reviews of New Movies
By Colvin McPherson
SHANGHAI-Fine serious drama of race prejudice in the Orient, showing why half-and-half Charles Boyer cannot wed Lily Loretta Young, for whom he has a million yen, more or less. "Front Page Woman" is a see-saw battle between Betty Davis and George Brent for reporting honors, in a town where newspaper men are never at a loss for a good gag-the lucky stuff! At the ORPHEUM.
THE MURDER MAN-Spencer Tracy as a journalistic genius always with a jag on-how he solves a perfect set-up and surprises everybody except the audience. It's out of the ordinary run, however. At LOEW'S.
SILK HAT KID-Lew Ayres acting tough and committing grand larceny by stealing Mae Clarke from his gun-man employer, Paul Kelly. "The Healer" is about a hill-country medico (Ralph Bellamy) who uses a pool of warm water and bicycle-suggestion to cure youngsters, and a forest fire to cure foolish ambitions. At the MISSOURI.
LOVE ME FOREVER-Successor to "One Night of Love," with Grace Moore, Leo Carrillo and Michael Bartlett, and quite delightful to any who can believe lightning sometimes strikes twice in the same place. In its second week at the FOX.

FREE TO BOYS!
How to Play BASEBALL
by NED BRANT
Fourteen illustrated lessons on baseball fundamentals by Coach Bob Zupke's famous athlete reprinted from the Sunday Post-Dispatch will be sent upon receipt of two cents, stamps or coin, to cover mailing.
Requests for baseball lessons should be addressed to the Post-Dispatch, Circulation Department.

Permanent
By Abigail Quigley
VERA stood in the doorway of the shop and watched the red-headed helper swing himself into the truck, slam the door and drop beside the driver. She watched the huge, unwieldy truck lumber down the street and turn the corner. Then she stamped her foot. "Damn him," she said. "Damn him! He's a big sap, that's what he is!" "Don't take it so hard, honey-he ain't the only man in the world," Marge shifted her gum to the other side of her jaw as she spoke. She was Vera's assistant and self-constituted prick counselor. Vera kicked the wastebasket viciously. It rolled halfway across the little shop, spilling discarded curlers and gum wrappers on the tiled floor. Marge sat up in mild concern and tried another tack. "My gosh, Vee, I didn't know you wanted him, but that basket cost two-bits, no less. But as I was saying, all you gotta do is put your mind to it. Try, try again-that's my motto."

Permanent (continued)
"Put my mind to it! Put my mind to it!" Vera's voice was shrill with indignation. "What do you think I've been doing, anyway? Didn't I try every line I know? Didn't I go peroxide? Didn't I pull every type there is from the womanly woman to the good-time girl? And what does he do?" Marge knew her cue. "I dunno. Does he do anything?" she asked slyly. Vera ignored the thrust and went on. "He doesn't even see me. He doesn't know me from that dummy in Mitchell's window!" Marge was instantly sympathetic. "There, there, don't cry," she said. "It's just that he never really looks at you. He's so used to seeing you working here every day that you just don't register. Now, if you could just startle him once-you know, look suddenly different-give him a big jolt!" "But what can I do, wailed Vera? 'I bleached my hair, didn't I?' Her voice was despairing. "Well, yes, but your hair was sort of light anyway," Marge was hopeful. "Now, maybe, maybe," she looked at Vera's flushed face cautiously. "You could cut your hair and get a perm!" Vera inspected her braid in a mirror. Turning this way and that, she admired the soft waves and shiny braided coil. Finally she turned away. "Marge, will you do it tomorrow?" Marge widened her eyes. "Going to take the fatal step-well, well! Sure, I'll do it and don't you worry, honey, it'll turn out swell. We've got that whole order of new materials and your hair's in swell shape. Will we make that Red open his eyes or will we make him open his eyes? I'll say we will!" "Yeah, we ought to," said Vera.

Ella Cinders-By Bill Conselman and Charlie Plumb

Comic strip: Ned Brant at Carter-By Bob Zupke
A Story of College Athletics
B 516 ARE YOU KIDDING, OR DO YOU REALLY THINK YOU'RE STRONGER THAN I AM?
I CERTAINLY DO!
AND WELL SIT HERE AND BE THE AUDIENCE
WATCH ME DO MY STUFF, GIRLS!
NOW'S OUR CHANCE, WHILE THEY'RE ROLLING AROUND ON THE GROUND!
IF THEY SEE US, IT MIGHT BE A NIGHTMARE!
ARE YOU DOWN OR ARE YOU DOWN?
BUCK! THE GIRLS- THEY'RE GONE!

Marriage Licenses
Births Recorded
Burial Permits
MARRIAGE LICENSES.
Elmer F. Waltheis - 7040 Dale
Lena Maune - Washington, Mo.
William J. Motela - 2916 Virginia
Mae McCauley - 1522 Tappan
AT CLAYTON.
Clarence Rontalce - Jefferson Barracks
Ruth Kikman - Jefferson Barracks
Julius H. Waltheis - 2818 Laclede Station rd., Maplewood
Jeannette M. Pennell - 2400 Laclede Station rd., Maplewood
AT EAST ST. LOUIS.
Cecil Travis - 1908 Rutger
Laura Lacey - 1228 S. 18th
Homer Goslin - East St. Louis
Gustava Webb - East St. Louis
E. and J. Austin, 2227 S. 24th
R. and E. Bonney, 1001 Anne
Corine Flitsche - Belleville
Walter Winning - East St. Louis
Eleanor Luchinger - East St. Louis
BIRTHS RECORDED.
W. and E. Martin, 1920 Wash.
J. and A. Griffin, 1416 N. 18th.
E. and J. Waltheis, 3851 Lindell.
G. and B. Cyszkowski, 1518 N. Grand.
P. and M. Andrew, 3659 Illinois.
G. and J. Austin, 2227 S. 24th.
M. and N. Atsinger, 937 Utah.
E. and J. Bonney, 1001 Anne.
J. and R. Boyles, 3730 N. 21st.
C. and J. Bonney, 2017 N. Spruce.
J. and P. Boyd, 1520 Montgomery.
V. and H. Brown, 4057 Page.
C. and E. Bies, 1427 Deatreham.
M. and A. Pallett, 1475 N. Union.
H. and H. Beumiste, 5614 Rose.
W. and E. Zenthefer, 4080 Bates.
J. and M. Dobbins, 5243 N. Broadway.

BELEVE IT OR NOT
By RIPLEY
UNITED IN DEATH
THOMAS E. RINES AND HIS SON AND GRANDSON
ARE ALL 3 BURIED SIDE BY SIDE - YET
THEY NEVER SAW EACH OTHER WHEN LIVING!
Roundlette Cemetery, Wiscasset, Maine

Cartoon: A NEW YORK POLICE CAR WAS DRIVEN 178,484 MILES ON STATEN ISLAND ONLY
W.T. BOREING
Age 60
SHOT 7
BIRDSIES IN ONE ROUND
Windsor Golf Club, Colorado
HE TOOK UP GOLF AT THE AGE OF 55

EXPLANATION OF YESTERDAY'S CARTOON
THE ORIGIN OF THE DOLLAR SIGN-The Straits of Gibraltar were called the Pillars of Hercules by the ancients. When the city of Cadiz (or Gades) was founded by the Phoenicians on Spanish soil, they adopted the Pillars of Hercules as their emblem and proceeded to engrave the device on their coins, which gained wide circulation. When Charles I of Spain became Charles V of Germany, he added the Roman scroll to the Pillars of Cadiz, thus creating the form it into our well known Dollar Sign (\$).
MONDAY: THE ROAD TO NATIONAL RUIN.
sipped chocolate soda. She was so happy that she wondered if heaven was any better than her particular portion of the world.
"Even the color of my hair?" laughed Vera teasingly, but her heart was pounding.
"Sure I do," Red laughed back. "I like it darker-you look more natural."
Vera held her breath. She looked at Red closely.
"That's a lovely green tie you have on, Red," she said slowly. "Yeah, isn't it?" Red grinned happily. Vera grinned too, as she turned back to her soda. His tie was red.

Comic strip: Ned Brant at Carter-By Bob Zupke
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Bus TRIPS
Excursion offers and special rates for summer travel made by bus companies are being advertised in the POST-DISPATCH Want Ad Columns.
... the Secret is out, and ...
It's being advertised ... yes, the selection of good used cars is greater ... with bigger values at present low prices ... and they are being advertised now in the Used Car Column of the Post-Dispatch Want Ad pages. Come on-now for motoring!

Toonerville Folks—By Fontaine Fox

(Copyright, 1935.)



Popeye—By Segar

Dear Old Pal

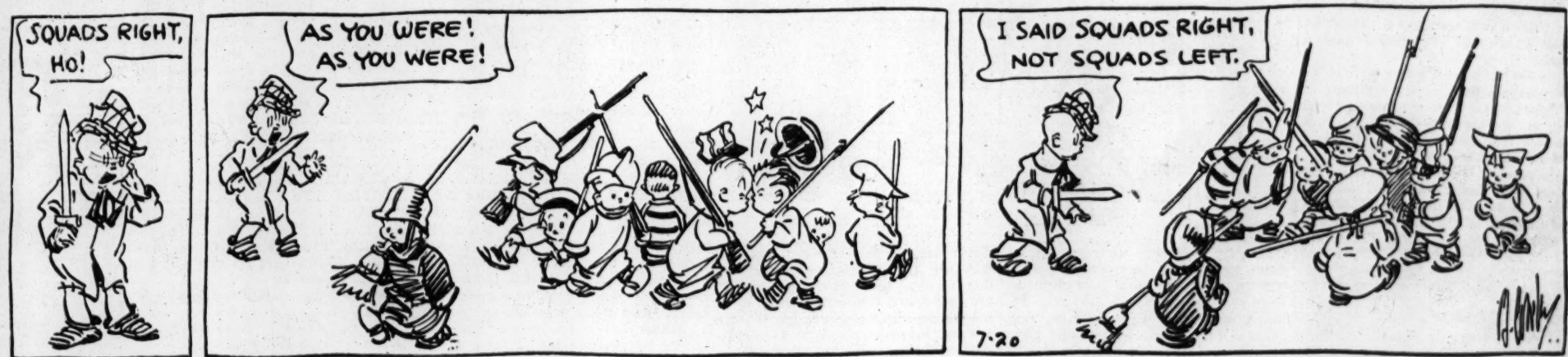
(Copyright, 1935.)



Skippy—By Percy L. Crosby

Mixed Directions

(Copyright, 1935.)



Jane Arden—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

(Copyright, 1935.)



Will It Fry Any Eggs?

By ARTHUR "BUGS" BAER

If it gets much hotter in Washington, Congress won't be able to pass anything but biscuits.

The boys want to get home. But they need the appropriations. Even when they vote for the wrong bill, they want to do the right thing.

Soon the Supreme Court will veto all this legislation because it wasn't passed at the right temperature.

It's 90 in the shade down there. Which is a two-thirds plurality for any Congressman weighing over 125 pounds.

(Copyright, 1935.)



The Bungle Family—By Harry J. Tuthill

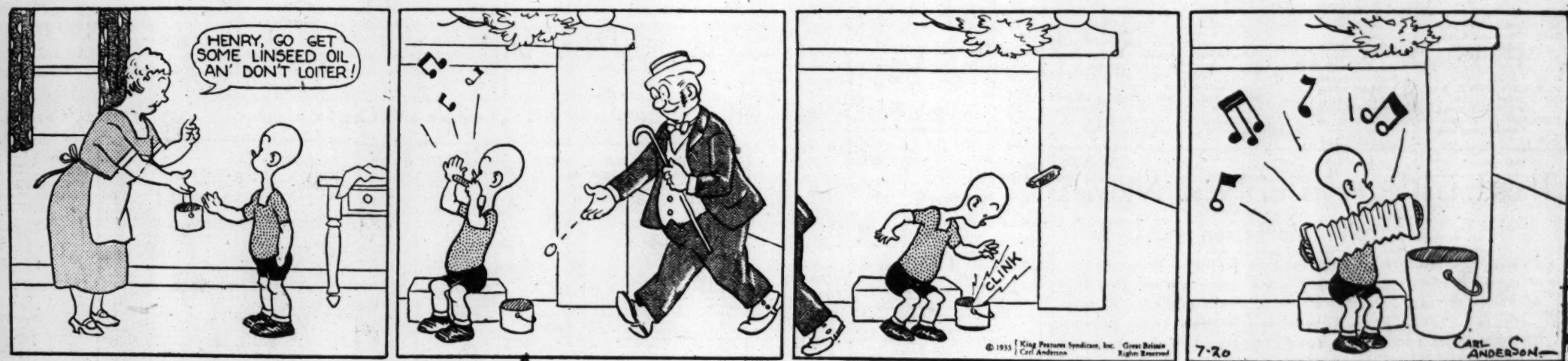
Off Again

(Copyright, 1935.)



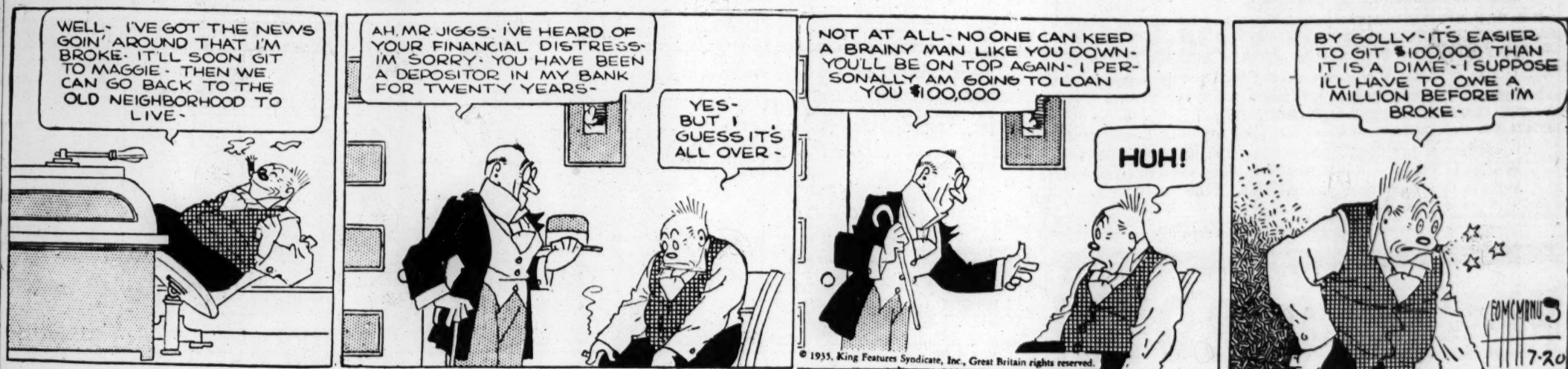
Henry—By Carl Anderson

(Copyright, 1935.)



Bringing Up Father—By George McManus

(Copyright, 1935.)



Li'l Abner—By Al Capp

Getting Acquainted

(Copyright, 1935.)



**FOR ALERT READERS
TODAY'S WANT ADS**

Offer hundreds of opportunities to fill profitably the needs advertised.

VOL. 87, No. 319.

**NEW NAZI PURGE
OF 'REACTIONARIES'
HITS AT CATHOLICS**

**Ministry of Interior Warns
Priests Prosecution Will
Follow Criticism of Gov-
ernment.**

**STEEL HELMETS
EXPECT DISSOLUTION**

**Part of Veterans' Organi-
zation Already Disbanded
by Police — Attacks on
Jews Continue.**

(Copyright, 1935, by the Associated Press.)
BERLIN, July 20.—A new Nazi purge of "reactionary" opposition—thus far bloodless—swept through the Reich with increasing impetus today.

Nazi publications and official spokesmen lumped Hebrews, Catholics and Protestant clergymen and members of the Steel Helmets, veterans' organization, with Communists and other "reactionary" or "subversive" elements in the fight to make National Socialism the faith of unified Germany.

Day's developments included: Julius Streicher, leading Jew-baiter and publisher of the bitterly anti-Semitic newspaper, "Sturmer," announced he would head the drive to oust all Jews from Berlin or segregate them in ghettos.

A decree issued by the Ministry of the Interior warned Catholic priests to be careful what they said from their pulpits tomorrow concerning the Nazi drive against "political Catholicism."

While Minister of Labor Franz Seidler, founder and leader of the Steel Helmets, tried to reach Adolf Hitler, reported "out of the country," it was said secret police, who yesterday dissolved the veterans' organizations in Thuringia and parts of Silesia, would strike next at the Steel Helmets in Schleswig and Mecklenburg. An order is expected abolishing the Steel Helmets.

Secret police abolished the international organization of Catholics, vaudeville and circus artists because, it is alleged, it included "subversive elements."

The papal nuncio, Cesare Orsenigo, visited the Wilhelmstrasse, where Catholic circles said, he filed the Vatican's second protest of the week against the anti-Catholic drive. His protest is said to have cited the suppression of Catholic youth societies and the Nazi sterilization policy.

Hitler is thought to be cruising off the coast of Norway.

Today's decree directed against the Catholic clergy constituted virtual warning that Nazi authorities would sit in congregations armed with orders to arrest and charge with treason anyone thought to be smirch Nazism. It was expected, therefore, that vocal protests would be few, the more so since the annual conference of Catholic Bishops at Fulda four weeks hence is expected to state the church's policy definitely.

The decree of the Ministry of the Interior, following by two days that in which Gen. Hermann Wilhelm Goering, head of secret police and Premier of Prussia, urged rigid enforcement of decrees against "political Catholicism," was in part:

"Quick proof of misdeeds must be followed by even quicker punishment. Sentences must be asked which are according to the people's feeling for justice and correspond to the danger of treasonable activities against the State and nation."

Campaign Widespread.

An indication of the extent of the campaign for Nazi totality came from many quarters.

Robert Wagner, Governor of Baden, warned Jews to "beware of provocation" in an effort to "appear as martyrs in the eyes of the world," and admonished party members to ignore such attempts, calling police instead.

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